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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every day, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to [illegible] Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertisements inserted at liberal rates.

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mi4tf

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SATURDAY AFTERNOON set apart exclusively for Children.
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o19dtf

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o21d1y1p

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FISHING TACKLE.
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PORTLAND, OREGON.
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FOR THE
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By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. d14d2m1p

NOTICE is hereby given that on Tuesday, the 1st day of February, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M., in front of the auction room of A. B. Richardson, on Front street, in the city of Portland, county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, I will sell at public auction to the highest bidder the following described personal property of the estate of J. C. Jamison, bankrupt, to wit:

10 head of Work Horses.
4 sets of Double Harness.
2 Stage Wagons.
1 Saddle.

Terms: Gold Coin Cash in hand at time of sale.
O. P. MASON, Assignee
of the estate of J. C. Jamison, bankrupt.
ja20dtf A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

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CLOTHES-LINE HOOK!
CAN NOW BE FOUND AND PURCHASED OF I. F. STREET and B. S. BOYDSTON, at H. B. STARR'S TIN SHOP, on Front Street, near Main, Portland.
County Rights for sale. Local Agents wanted.
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2,000 LBS NEWSINK IN 50 LB KEGS
For sale by
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No. 5 Washington street, Portland.

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UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE
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STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted)
AT 6 O'CLOCK A. M. AND 2 O'CLOCK P. M. FOR
OREGON CITY,
CONNECTING AT 7 O'CLOCK A. M. WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY, AND CORVALLIS,
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MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY
AND FOR
Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,
ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.
A. A. McCULLY, President.
Nov. 27, 1869. n27dtf

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BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
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STR. CARRIE
WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for
MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,
At 8 o'clock A. M.
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A. M. on
Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island, touching at QUINN'S LANDING, LEWIS RIVER, also, LAKE RIVER LANDINGS.
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Portland, November 2, 1869. o14d1m

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

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For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

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Always on hand a full Assortment of
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MECHANICS' MINERS & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
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IRON AND STEEL,
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Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
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ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST, 1868, OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:

From Portland to La Grande	12 cents per pound
" " " Union	13 " " "
" " " Baker City	15 " " "
" " " Eldorado	18 " " "
" " " Boise City	19 " " "
" " " Idaho City	26 " " "
" " " Silver City	27 " " "

Until further notice.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
au2dtf

J. M. LEEZER,
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Mark Goods at Portland J. M. L., U. From San Francisco send Bills Lading to P. B. & H. Co. Portland.

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AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
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Opposite Lower Steamship Landing,
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
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CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

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CHAS. HOPKINS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
HARDWARE.
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Between Washington and Alder, two doors below Knapp, Burrell & Co.,
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LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS in TRUST FUNDS [illegible] of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received **on Deposit for safe keeping.**

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

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Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!

THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking Business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow interest on coin deposits made in accordance with the rules adopted by this Bank.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association [illegible] view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums [illegible] loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of depositors this Bank has pledged its entire capital stock, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3d, 1864, a guarantee and security that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application to the Bank.

JAMES STEEL, Cashier. HENRY FAILING, President.

Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JAMES STEEL,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER.
Portland, October 3d, 1869. dtf

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OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
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EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.

General Agency for Oregon and Washington
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
E. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, September 22, 1869. s22dtf

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.

He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.

It fastens without bolt or screw and is therefore easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which is often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant and is convenient, safe and secure.

It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN, JOHN McLEAN,
H. D. GREEN, L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD, L. E. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER, WM. SHERLOCK,
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Stationary & Portable SAW MILLS;
IRON FRONTS,
And every variety of
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Duplicates of Mower and Reaper Castings constantly on hand. d18dtf

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS

JUST RECEIVED FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT Society and other Societies. For sale at N. E. corner of Third and Morrison streets.

G. H. ATKINSON, Sec'y and Treas.
Oregon Tract Society Depository.

SKETCHES OF OREGON

BY A [illegible] IN THE STATE

CHAPTER X

In the last Chapter it was promised that in this would be given the history of the early steamboat navigation of the Columbia river. Before the manuscript of that Chapter had reached the hands of the printer an event occurred which the writer thinks requires something beyond a passing notice in these sketches for a reason which must be [illegible] to every reader who has knowledge of Oregon, of Portland especially, and of her pioneer citizens. The event referred to is the death of Capt. John H. Couch, who was connected with early steamboating in Oregon waters and by whom only a short time before his death was the ready promise given to the writer of many interesting reminiscences of those early times. But, alas, these can never be communicated. The lips which were to have spoken them are hushed in the last eternal sleep, and that richly stored retentive memory, with all its precious freightage of men and scenes and incidents has passed into the dread, blank void which the world does call oblivion.

The writer feels that the occasion calls for a memorial tribute to the memory of the departed friend both from the character of the sketches and in response to that sentiment of profound respect which he, in common with every citizen, entertained for the beloved pioneer. Therefore readers will readily accept in this in lieu of the history of steamboating on the Columbia the following:

IN MEMORIAM.

Capt. John H. Couch was a native of Newburyport, Massachusetts, a place noted among the oldest and most famous of the seaports and nurseries of maritime enterprises in America. He was born Feb. 21, 1811. In early boyhood he manifested a disposition to pursue a seafaring life and an opportunity was soon offered to him to follow the bent of his inclination. While yet a lad he shipped on a voyage to the East Indies on the brig Vero which sailed out of Newburyport. She was owned by an uncle of Capt. Flanders, (who has been the business associate of Capt. Couch for twenty years), and that was the first long sea voyage Capt. C. made. This sea going life was cheeringly begun, and followed with such good fortune that, in 1840 the command of a vessel was given to him by the leading ship owner and great merchant of his native place, the father of that eminent lawyer, distinguished statesman, and profound scholar, the Hon. Caleb Cushing. It is a noteworthy fact that this first command of Capt. Couch's was of a vessel bound for Oregon—that of the brig *Maryland*, with a venture for the Columbia River, to exchange for a cargo of salmon for the return voyage. A fair estimate can be formed of the high opinion the great merchant entertained of the integrity and masterly seamanship of Capt. Couch from the character of the service in which he employed him. Be it borne in mind that in those early days the Columbia River Bar was regarded as one of the most dangerous places on the globe and Insurance Companies excepted it especially from risks allowed in their policies. Only the most skillful, careful, thorough seamen were entrusted with the command of vessels designed for the dangerous voyage, and few indeed cared to hazard their reputation and life by accepting command of vessels bound thither. Besides it was only to sea masters of approved integrity and of shrewd and comprehensive business qualifications, that the sale of outgoing and the purchase of return cargoes were confided. But in these prized attributes Capt. Couch was, from his early manhood especially distinguished, and Mr. Cushing well knew that his vessel and cargo were in safe and trustworthy hands. The voyage did not however, prove fortunate, by reason of obstacles interposed by the Hudson Bay Company influence at the mouth of the Columbia and the *Maryland* was sent to the Sandwich Islands, there sold and Capt. Couch took passage home on another vessel.

So well satisfied was Mr. Cushing that the ill success of the *Maryland* was in no way attributable to anything in Capt. Couch's conduct and so well convinced was he that Capt. Couch was the right man for the employment that he again gave him a command, and that too of a vessel intended for the trade, and named *Chenamus*, in compliment to a high chief of the Columbia river Indians with whom Capt. Couch had established amicable relations on his first voyage. In June 1842, the *Chenamus* reached Clackamas rapids just below Oregon City, and her cargo was taken to the latter place, then the chief settlement of Oregon and a principal post of the Hudson Bay Company. Capt. Couch opened a merchandise house there, sent the brig home, and remained in charge of the store, by instruction of his principal, until 1847 when he started for Newburyport and made the long voyage by way of China. He reached his native city in the summer of 1848, was highly complimented by his employers for the fidelity, prudence and tact with which he had conducted the business entrusted to him and was offered fresh employment. It was declined, but in a few months Capt. Couch was prevailed upon to return to the Pacific coast. Accordingly late in that year (1848) a company was made up by Messrs. Sherman, shipping merchants of New York and others, who bought the bark *Madonna*. They gave Capt. Couch the command and Capt. Flanders, who had been master of vessels for several years, agreed to sail with Capt. Couch as chief mate, it being arranged that Capt. Couch should remain on this coast to sell off the cargo and that Capt. Flanders should then assume command of the bark.

The *Madonna* sailed from New York January 1, 1849 and arrived at Portland the following August. Ex-U. S. Senator Ben. Stark, W. H. Bennett, W. S. Ogden and Chas. McKay came passengers in her. Agreeably to instructions Capt. Couch established a store here, and Capt. Flanders took command of the vessel. He made several successful voyages between this port and San Francisco, in her and finally engaged in the trading and wharf business with Capt. Couch in 1850. From the day they left Newburyport over twenty years ago—and made the voyage to this port, down to the day of Capt. Couch's death he and Capt. Flanders had been the most abiding, trusted and fondest of friends. Their pure devotion for each other and the unalloyed friendship which was ever maintained between them was like unto the devotion and friendship which existed between David and Jonathan.

While attending to the store he had established in Oregon City Capt. Couch made occasional visits to the other settlements and trading posts in this section of the infant Territory. In 1845 he took up the land claim now known as "Couch's addition" in this city, but as the dispute over the title to Oregon between the United States and Great Britain was not at that period determined he could not perfect his claim. He took care to [illegible] immediately after the passage of the Donation Act and under that law his title was perfected and rests without dispute. From that time to the moment of his death his place of residence was in Portland.

Capt. Couch married early in life. His estimable wife survives him. Their union was blessed with four daughters all of whom are living in this city. The eldest is the wife of Dr. Wilson, the next in age is the wife of Col. H. Lewis of Allen & Lewis, and the third is the wife of Dr. Glisan. These three were born in Massachusetts and with their mother came here in the spring of 1849 by way of the Panama route. The youngest daughter is a native of Portland and a maiden.

During his long residence in this city Captain Couch occupied several important official trusts both by the voice of the voters of the county and by appointment from the Territorial, State and Federal Executives. He was not a partisan, for there was none of the [illegible] of the politician in his composition. He never sought, never expressed a desire for public office. In his case [illegible] the office sought the man. And none did a custodian of the public trust more conscientiously, more zealously, more wisely, [illegible] better fulfill the duties devolved upon him in every instance than did Capt. Couch to the full measure of his capacity. He was Territorial [illegible] of the administration of Governor Abernethy in the Provisional Government. He was Commissioner of Multnomah county. He was the first appointee under the Act of Congress to the office of Inspector of Hulls, under a Democratic Administration and he was retained in the position through each succeeding administration down to the last moment of his existence, and since the organization of the State government he had served likewise under Democratic and Republican Administrations uninterruptedly as Port Warden and Pilot Commissioner.

As in the public employment so was he in the walks and avocations of private life an exemplary citizen. The business partnership he formed in 1850 with Capt. Flanders lasted during his life time and the strong links of earnest friendship which bound the two in heart, now became closer and firmer as years grew upon them. Their business brought them each into acquaintanceship or warmer association with almost every inhabitant of Portland and the villages and towns in the interior and the whisper of detraction has never been directed against either of them.

The wharf built by the partners and known as "Couch's wharf," has been, since the early years of Portland, the landing and departing place for the ocean steamers and the fleet of sailing vessels which voyage to and from our port from distant ports. It may be called the threshold of the city, and at it [illegible] there through all those years whether in sunshine or in storm, like an open handed genial hospitable host, ever ready to give warm welcome to the coming and to cheerily speed the departing guest. The old spot will be lonesome now and those who come and go will sorrow as they miss the winning smile, the glad earnest welcome, and the honest grasp of that rugged manly hand, with which he was wont to meet and greet them all.

In all the relations of life Capt. Couch was an exemplary citizen. A fond and devoted husband and father his homestead was an abode of love and plenty and contentment. After the labors of the day were over he sought the joys and sweet repose of his own fireside and there surrounded by his happy family and frequently by prized friends who delighted to listen to his rich fund of interesting narrative and anecdote, the evenings were pleasantly, cheerfully passed. He had joined the Masonic fraternity at an early period in this city and was a most worthy brother. As a citizen he was personally known to almost every man, woman and child in Portland, and to nearly every old resident of the whole State and to troops of friends all over the coast. To all he was endeared by his sterling qualities, by his unruffled good humor, his boundless geniality, and that peculiar magnetism which invites heart to heart and at once ripens acquaintance into abiding friendship. An honester man never walked. Prudent and sagacious in business, generous and noble in his friendships, ready and liberal and unostentatious in his charities, rigid and immovable in his sense of right and justice, unflinching in the path of duty yet kind and yielding and most magnanimous in missions of mercy and in forgiveness for wrongs against himself he stood the peer of any living in those high attributes of true manliness. Of strong and vigorous and robust habit of body, powerful in muscle, iron in nerve and dauntless in spirit, he combined the tenderness of a child with his great physical strength and a genuine modesty winning as that of a maiden, tempered the lofty bravery of his nature.

His name is now passed into a household word among thousands of sorrowed mourning friends. They will cherish his memory deep down in the imperishable recesses of the heart. If his name be not enrolled among the discoverers and early navigators of the mighty Columbia with Gray and Baker, and Vancouver, and Thorn, if it shall not be reckoned with the early explorers and pioneers of Oregon with Lewis, and Clark and Hunt and Sublette and Fitzpatrick and Ross and Bonneville it will be linked in memory with the later, more successful mariners and with the band of hardy brave adventurous settlers who made the wilderness their home, and devoted the best portions of their lives in opening the way and preparing the land for the immigration and occupation of their brethren in the States across the mountains. Dear and sad, fond and joyous to the little band of his comrades and associates of the times long ago in the Territory who still survive him will ever more be the recollection of the eventful scenes they shared and of the merry days they enjoyed together, of the dangers manfully encountered and bravery overcome and of the festive times in which they had participated. Alas it is his name and the remembrance of his good deeds and nobler qualities alone that are now left to all.

Like other men of his iron mould and robust constitution Capt. Couch deemed it perhaps effeminate to give way to what seemed to him only a trivial indisposition. He had exposed himself unusually to the inclement weather of the fore part of the present month and performed more than his ordinary routine of labors about his wharf. This exposure and overtaxing of even his great physical powers had its baneful effect. He felt unwell but was averse to placing himself under medical treatment—he thought he could master the difficulty without such treatment. Unhappily it was not to be. Nine or ten days before his death he was obliged to take his bed, but the insidious disease, typhoid pneumonia—had by that time so penetrated his system that it was beyond the science of medicine or power of man to avert the dread event, and on the 19th inst., in the 59th year of his age he expired. His devoted wife and affectionate daughters, his [illegible] sons in law and grand children and one or two of dearest friends were present at that mournful scene. It was the peaceful close of the good man's well spent life. It converted that happy homestead into a house of profoundest grief, caused desolation and most poignant woe to all those loved and loving ones then so agonizingly bereft, and when the announcement of the sad event went out upon the city on each face the gloom of heavy sorrow settled, for all felt that it was indeed a public loss—that a leal friend and great hearted citizen had been stricken down in death.

The very weather seemed to join in the universal melancholy. The few days just preceding his death were singularly clear and bright. His spirit passed from earth an hour or two after midnight and almost at the moment a marked change occurred in the weather. The wind veered to the southeast and when morning dawned the sky was obscured by low murky threatening clouds and rain lightly fell. Again on the day of his burial the morning presaged rain but none fell during that [illegible] the day. The funeral ceremonies were appointed for 11 o'clock. But a singular scene, almost phenomenal, was perceptible. It was that although the atmosphere over the city and reaching to within a few degrees of the horizon was sombre and dismal, the view presented of the grand snow clad mountain giants Mount Hood and Mount St. Helens was of a grandeur seldom equaled. Not with sparkling brilliancy did their glittering snow peaks coruscate but they shed a steady grand subdued majestic splendor which was beautiful and gorgeous beyond the amplitude of words to depict. This continued until nearly 1 o'clock, after which the clouds gradually sunk upon the glistening summits of those heaven reared peaks, the rain commenced to fall about the city, and when the hour when all was over at the grave the two Mounts were cloud obscured and the rain in torrents poured as if in very grief.

The funeral cortege was never excelled in Portland in impressiveness and numbers. The banks closed, all business was stopped, labor was suspended in public places and generally about the city and all seemed to pay respect and do honor to the memory of the revered pioneer and honored citizen.

Full of honors, ripe in years and with a name endeared to all Capt. John H. Couch has passed from among us to the immortal life beyond the grave. His mortal remains repose over the river under the shade of the trees in the bosom of the soil [illegible] which he loved so well and of which he was so honored an adopted son. His grave is where the dews of heaven will gently fall upon the green fresh sod [illegible] strewn with fair flowers by the hands of [illegible] and mourning ones whose copious tears from pure hearts [illegible] where the sweet songsters of the grove will warble their [illegible] in the genial rays of the great orb of day and where at eventide the gentle zephyrs [illegible] the trees and shrubs [illegible] the low wail of [illegible] and the [illegible] sighing through the close branches of the forest giants [illegible]. It is where the liquid gurglings of the beautiful Willamette can be heard as it onward flows to yield its rich volume to the Columbia and where the din of industry in the busy city of which he was a founder is re-echoed.

[illegible] there. The soul to Heaven is exalted. An adored husband and father, a beloved Brother, a noble friend, a true patriot mourned by all. With the flow of the [illegible] river on whose banks you helped to rear a metropolitan city and build your own fond home, the sad word will go to the grand Columbia upon the broad waters of which you so often cruised that your career on earth is forever closed, and in its majestic current down into vast old Ocean, the fancy of your early boyhood, the afflicting message will be borne, to be there bewailed amid the howling winds and surging waters in the very wildness of their dread lamentation. The splendrous snowy sentinels upon whose magnificent peaks you had so long and so admiringly almost daily looked for so many years seemed to put on a fitting raiment to celebrate your obsequies and even as the cold sods were cast upon your coffined remains, the curtain of heaven was closed before them, and piteously wept the over burthened clouds which concealed them from the gaze of mortals.

With him all is over in this life. The trials and vicissitudes, the hopes and pleasures of the world, are no more. Belief in the Holy Word gives assurance that his immortal spirit is exalted to the Temple of the Most High, to repose in everlasting bliss. And now the multitude drop tears to his memory and tender the fullest meed of solace and consolation the heart can offer to the bereaved family who most distressingly bewail the irreparable loss which they have suffered by his death. He has gone from those he so preciously loved, from among us all who honored and revered him, but the recollection of his good deeds will be enduringly cherished, and the memory of himself will be forever embalmed in the hearts of this people. Lightly rest the sod upon his grave, gently fall the dews of heaven there and freshly grow the soft green grass about that sacred resting place. Peace to his ashes evermore.

Cultivatable and Arable Lands in Alaska.

[From the Alaska (Sitka) Times, Dec. 24.]

That there is a vast quantity of land in the Territory of Alaska susceptible of cultivation is beyond controversy. Everywhere throughout the entire Territory the fact is visible. Previous to the cession of Alaska to the United States it does not appear that any attention or care was bestowed on the culture of the soil. True it is that gardens have been made to supply the wants of the wealthier class of Russian population, but beyond this, the subject has been wholly neglected.

The Indians have been in the habit of planting potatoes in a rude manner, giving no heed to the tillage, manuring or draining. Still some fine specimens of potatoes were to be had in their market. The Russian population were constantly engaged in the fur trade and fisheries, which monopolized all their labor and industry.

Since the Americans have commenced to settle here, remarkable progress has been made. They have fully demonstrated that potatoes, cabbages, turnips, beets, lettuce and various kinds of root plants can be easily raised in such abundance as to prove sufficient for sustaining a numerous population.

We have no doubt that if the same degree of culture and attention be given to these lands, as in other States, the results will be such as to afford general satisfaction in the way of production.

The Commissioner of Public Lands estimates that there are twelve million eight hundred thousand acres—twenty thousand square miles—in Alaska which can be brought under cultivation by actual settlers under the present land system of the United States.

And Mr. Blodgett, climatologist, a gentleman whose statements are given as authority, gives his estimate. He states that between the forty fifth and sixtieth parallels of north latitude, there are three hundred thousand square miles of cultivatable and arable land, the greater portion of which is in Alaska Territory.

Other authorities who have explored considerable portions of the Territory, say that in the vicinity of Cook's Inlet, which they describe as the garden of Alaska, there are over twenty thousand square miles of land fit for cultivation.

From Kenay and from the grand Yukon river, reports of a similar nature reach us from unquestionable authority. The soil is rich, the climate mild, and in the course of time are likely to become of considerable importance.

According to the official statements of the land office there is more cultivatable and arable land in the Territory of Alaska than was estimated to be in California when that country was purchased from Mexico.

It is considered by persons qualified to judge, that oats and barley, under proper culture, would thrive in many places.

An excellent quality of grass grows wild here, also white and burr clover, affording excellent pasturage.

Everything goes to show that there is abundance of good land susceptible of cultivation. On the other hand it is admitted that no attention has been given to agriculture, vegetation or produce.

It is unnecessary to pursue the subject beyond establishing the fact that there is excellent vegetation, that crops can be raised in abundance, to supply the wants of a resident population, however numerous it may be.

Outside of this consideration there does not appear to be much importance attached to the subject. The Oregon markets supply provisions at the most reasonable prices, in many instances at lower prices than the cost of raising would incur. The facilities afforded by monthly steam communication between this Territory and Port Townsend supplies every article necessary for domestic use.

It is to other interests, the mining and fisheries, that general attention is directed as being the most valuable. The public mind, however, is beginning to estimate Alaska at its true value. People are alive to the commanding position Alaska is likely to hold in the commercial world.

Here is the key to the great Pacific and Indian oceans, the most direct and shortest route to the empires of the east—India, China and Japan.

Here is the Aleutian and Kurile Islands in a mysterious chain of connection reaching to the Asiatic coast.

Above us lies the Arctic Circle, of which so little is known at the present time, but who can foresee what a source of wealth and prosperity may not be derived in the future therefrom.

Behring's Sea is now and for all time substantially American. It is not possible at the present to [illegible] its value, but it will afford many great and [illegible] advantages of which as a people we have been heretofore deprived.

It is by no means improbable, if it is not impossible, that at no distant time direct lines of communication and trade will be opened between the [illegible] of the United States and the leading commercial cities of India, China and Japan.

In such a case the future of Alaska is clear. A [illegible] freight [illegible] laden with the wealth and merchandise of the Empires of the East, finding refuge in our harbors, swelling our trade, making wide spread our commerce and increasing the National Treasury.

A market would thus be opened for the lumber trade, the vast forests of timber would prove available in forming docks, building vessels, mills and houses.

The coal and iron mines would be no longer neglected. They would be found of immense value, useful and convenient.

The cultivation of fisheries would follow as a matter of course. There would be employment for all, and industry meeting encouragement and reward.

[illegible] unexampled prosperity [illegible] that gave us a civil government.

The Montgomery Ala. State Journal says that as a general thing the colored people during the present year have done well. Many of them engaged in farming on their own account and succeeded in making good crops. The result is an increased good feeling among them and a renewed determination to build up fortunes for themselves. A considerable number have already purchased land and stock, and the close of the next year, if the seasons are favorable, will find them [illegible] than was dreamed of [illegible] years since. They have shown that they will work, and in every instance where they have been treated kindly and dealt with fairly they have shown no disposition to leave their employers.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 25, 1870

The Labor Question.

A California paper states that recently, "the proprietors of the Pioneer Planing Mills informed their men that it was impossible to run the mill on the eight-hour system any longer, unless at a reduction of wages. The men, one and all, agreed to call ten hours a day's work. The mill will start on this system, and work as near ten hours as these short days will allow." There is a whole volume of good sense in this determination of the men to go ahead with the work instead of "striking," as has been too often the case with laborers of late. The history of strikes has been, with few exceptions, one of misfortune to the strikers. This sort of contest with capital is generally an unequal one in which the laborer gets the worst of it. If forced to it, capital can afford to lie idle awhile; labor cannot, and strikes in a majority of cases, end in suffering on the part of the laborer, and his final capitulation. In all such cases he finds that his own conduct has had the effect only to make capital more arrogant and himself more helpless than before. There may be and doubtless are cases where self-respect and self-interest combine to render a strike absolutely necessary, and then the laborer would be false to himself, his family, society and the country if he did not strike. But in a great proportion of cases these movements are inaugurated by passion or sudden impulse rather than by reason—by a philosophical view of the situation, taking into account the possible effects upon the industries of the country, upon which the laborer is utterly dependent.

In the case of the Pioneer Planing Mills, for instance: Suppose there were fifty men employed, earning bread, clothing and other ordinary expenses of themselves and families—quite a colony of laborers. Here we have a whole community dependent on the ability of the Planing Mills Co. to go ahead with work. The company could not go on at full rates, but could go on at a reduction of wages or, which is the same thing, at an increase of hours of work. Had the men followed the pernicious advice of the Workingmen's Leagues and refused to work except at the old rates, the mills must have stopped, and then per force, the fifty men must have been without employment during the winter. Viewing the matter from the laborers' stand-point—and we do so propose to present the subject from any other—would a strike in this instance have exhibited good sense?

In general, where wages are too high to admit of carrying on an enterprise except at a loss, the enterprise will stop as sure as two and two make four. Where, then, shall the laborers dependent upon that particular class of enterprises, look for support? It needs no argument to convince any sane mind that the more numerous and diversified the enterprises of the country; the more the channels in which capital is allowed to operate, the better for the laboring classes. The increase of capital and the enterprises in which capital engages, multiplies the opportunities of the laboring man. Shut capital out of this State and the laboring classes must go out after it. These two commodities—capital and labor—are inseparably necessary to each other, and neither can do violence to the other without a reactionary injury to itself. This truth is as old as labor itself, though it seems to have been ignored in the organization of most of the Labor Leages. Whatever abuses may be practiced as exceptions to the mutuality of interests, the general rule has always been and always will be, that both interests naturally combine in the end to right things, and to keep capital and labor upon proper relations with each other.

To illustrate with matters familiar to us all: Every visitor to our State from the East, remarks with surprise upon our vast possible resources, and with equal surprise that we have developed so little of them. He does not understand why, with so many natural advantages, we have developed so few great enterprises. He cannot see why so many of our rich acres of land lie uncultivated. The invariable answer is (from capitalists, manufacturers, farmers, all,) that labor is so high as to shut out every enterprise except such as pay large profits as compared with similar enterprises elsewhere. Adventitious circumstances have enabled a few investments of capital at greatly remunerative returns. Beyond these few instances we are years and decades behind States of the East which started alone or but shortly before we did. The same thing is true of California. The farmers will all tell you that they cannot raise more grain than they do because it costs them, at present prices of labor, nearly all their grain sells for, to raise and market it. Hence ships are kept away from our ports that would otherwise come here. Does not every one believe that, if we could have such a state of things as would enable all our wild lands to be seeded to grain, at a living profit, there would be shipping lines established here to carry the grain away as fast as loaded and at rates greatly reduced from those now prevailing? Certainty of business begets lower charges, in the same way that an immense trade enables the dealer to sell at smaller profits. The same ships that would carry away our products would bring our goods at greatly reduced freight charges, and thus the cost of living would be reduced to the laborer—making all things even, in respect of wages and subsistence. But this is not all. The enterprises of the country would be so multiplied in respect of all branches of manufactures, transportation, building, etc., etc., as to give the laborer a hundred chances for remunerative employment where he now has but one.

We hear that there are thousands of men out of employment, this winter, in California, and we know that there are hundreds out of employment in Oregon. Can the blame be attached wholly to capital. No man has a right to take capital by the throat and demand that it shall furnish employment, when there is a certainty that it must lose. The benefits of co-operation between capital and labor must be mutual. Reason and justice cannot demand more. In connection with the idle men now on this coast we hear, also, that very many of the enterprises heretofore carried on, are suspended. Here then is the secret. Capital has been compelled to withdraw, because it could not go on paying the high rates for labor, and compete with the productions of cheaper labor in eastern and foreign States. Capital never withdraws from action except upon compulsion. That it has been compelled to withdraw, is largely due to the unfortunate demands of the eight-hour leagues and the workingmen's leagues, who have demanded the old ten-hour price for eight-hours of labor, and no abatement of wages in consequence of the stress to which capital has been suddenly subjected by the sharp competition which the railroad brought across the continent. As a laboring man, thoroughly identified with the interests of the working class as any man can be, we firmly believe that the operations of the eight-hour and workingmen's leagues have been disastrous to their own interests, by driving capital to the wall and rendering it powerless to help the laborer.

The New York Chamber of Commerce in a late special investigation of the causes of the decline of commerce and the general stagnation of business, arrived at the conclusion that one of the principal causes was the operations of the eight-hour and labor leagues and the strikes incited by them. Their report, among other things, says: "A constant recurrence of strikes among caulkers, carpenters and others, has certainly contributed to drive vessels seeking repairs from our own ship yards to other places, and if the determination to work on short time only and for higher wages is adhered to, the process of restoration will be difficult and slow." What is true in regard to shipping interests is equally true in regard to capital invested in any other way. Laboring men by such combinations may force capital out of the field, but they cannot force wages into existence. If they drive, by unjust demands, capital into retirement, then capital sinks and laborers starve. All the clap-trap of politicians, seeking to array laborers in hostility to capital, cannot effect anything better than to create war between two interests mutually dependent on each other, and to make enemies of those who have every earthly motive to be friends. Politicians may deceive laborers and lead them into distress, but they cannot aid them.

Editorial Notes.

The Gale part of the Olympia *Transcript* firm has blowed out. The business of the newspaper is hereafter to be conducted by Mr. Gunn. It is to be hoped that the Gunn will yet be pointed at its Democratic enemies instead of at Republican friends.

We invite special attention to the fifth chapter of "Sketches of Oregon," published in this morning's OREGONIAN. It contains an interesting biographic notice of the late Capt. Couch, and is an eloquent and touching tribute to the memory of a good man. It will richly repay perusal.

We have been without Eastern exchanges for a whole week, and during a good part of that time the telegraph line has been down, and the State mails more or less irregular. The California papers received by mail are so old as to be of little worth, and thus in the matter of freshness of our news columns, there is little chance for boasting.

The New York *Tribune*, in reference to Sumner's position on the Cuban question, expresses the opinion that the Massachusetts Senator is getting very near the "snow line" of conservatism. However this may be, it seems he has got into the perpetual frozen regions on the question of reconstruction. He is eminently deserving the title of the Great Reconstruction Refrigerator.

We have a correspondence from Olympia stating that since the official heads of the bolters have begun to fall, the bolting faction gives evident signs of weakening. To use a phrase that is common on the Sound, and which is very pat to the occasion, the bolters are being *sinched* quite effectually. There may be a dozen soreheads—those heads that have been cut off—at the next election; probably not more.

The Colusa *Sun* (Democratic) freely admits—it even argues—that nothing can be done in politics or by legislation to regulate the grain markets or to rule the land monopolies. And yet, like many other political newspapers, we suppose it would have no hesitation in telling the workingman (just to tickle him and get his vote,) that it is the easiest matter in the world to regulate the relative terms of money and labor. Money and lands and money and grain are ungovernable; but money and labor are as tractable as well yoked and trained oxen! It is queer what freaks reason (or unreason) will sometimes take.

The proposition submitted by Senator Corbett in the Senate some time ago, to include the annexation of British Columbia among the subjects for negotiation with Great Britain, in connection with the *Alabama* claims, brings out the following note from the *British Colonist*: "It is not easy to discover what possible connection can exist between the annexation of British Columbia and the various international questions now in dispute. Possibly, however, Corbett, being of a somewhat less sentimental turn of mind than Sumner, is disposed to facilitate matters by submitting a balance sheet, wherein the colony shall form a set-off to the suppositious claims against Great Britain. Well; all these little eccentricities on the part of our neighbors may possibly have a tendency to open the sleepy eyes of John Bull to the fact that if British Columbia—British America, is worth having it is worth looking after. The sooner he is convinced that he cannot *keep* it and *neglect* it, the better will it be for all parties."

We are constantly finding in the leading Democratic organs of the east—those organs that are gifted with sagacity and common sense of a degree equal to, or higher than, an average oyster—patagraphs which must convey most poignant pain to the hearts of the "White man's" advocates of this coast. What a stab, for instance, is this, from that staunch Democratic organ, the Washington *Intelligencer!* Addressing the Democracy at large, it says: "We must learn to forget; we must give up some things; give up the old constitutional ideas and something of States' rights; *give up all ideas of caste or social grades*; accept the situation as we find it, and then make the most of it." Give up all ideas of *caste* and social *grades!* And henceforth embrace the "nigger" and the Chinaman as equals! And thus "make the most" of the situation! Now, by all the Gods at once, here is a genuine "situation!" Democracy in the same *caste* and on the same *social grade* with all the inferior races! And for no better purpose than to get their votes! Let us hear from the "White man's" organs.

The other day the *Herald* had an item elicited by newspaper remarks concerning the payment of certain rebel claims by the Democratic Legislature of California, in which it designated the act of payment, "an act of simple justice." The force of this will be understood when it is stated the claimant referred to was L. P. Hall who, at the time his property was destroyed was a shameless loud-mouthed, braying traitor, using his press in the interest of the rebels, just exactly in the same way and to the same degree as did then any of the fiercely rebel newspapers within the Southern Confederacy. His conduct and language had placed him and his property beyond the protection of the United States laws as completely as had Pap Price or Guerilla Mosby. There is no reason for paying his claim that would not apply in the case of any other claim prefered by a rebel bushwhacker. If paying his claim is "an act of simple justice," then it would be equally an act of simple justice to pay the Confederate debt or to pay all Confederate rebels for the destruction of their property by the Union armies. Taking the example of the California Legislature as the rule by which to judge of what the Democracy would do, in case of succeeding to the National and State governments, we may conclude that they would instantly recognize the payment of all the rebel claims as "an act of simple justice," and proceed to levy a tax therefor.

OREGON.

The *Gazette* says: The next Teachers' Meeting for Benton county will be held March 25th and 26th, at Corvallis......Notwithstanding the rain storm which prevailed on Thursday evening, a good audience greeted Rev. Mr. Driver, at the M. E. Church. At the close of his discourse, he presented the Cause of the Bible, and urged the County Society to do its duty in circulating the Scriptures.

We are informed that it is generally believed in the neighborhood of Glad Tidings that the human remains found there lately, are those of an old man named Alexander, who was living in that neighborhood about three years ago. Alexander was the owner of a considerable band of cattle, about which he and some of his neighbors had a quarrel in July, in regard to their running upon the open range. A few days after this quarrel he disappeared mysteriously, and has never been heard from since. Subsequently his cattle were driven away by unknown parties. It is believed that he was murdered and his body thrown into the thicket where the skeleton was found. It is designed to institute a thorough investigation of the whole matter.

From the Albany *Democrat*: Several of our physicians are complaining of the "distressingly healthful" state of the people of this vicinage at the present time. Our apothecaries don't sell a box of pills or an emetic once a week......... We learn from Deputy Sheriff John Claypool, who has just returned from Scio, that the *Scio News* will issue some time next week..........The Railroad surveying parties have completed the survey of the road to Albany and have started on south. ....Joseph Bruce who was married to a Santiam widow, has been discovered to be a naughty bigamist, having a wife and five children at the East. The widow very properly drove him out of her house. The scamp, however, managed to get off with all her property.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

THE INSANE ASYLUM PURCHASE—SQUATTER TROUBLES—COLD DAYS—DEATH OF AN OLD SETTLER, ETC.

[From the Olympia Transcript, Jan. 22.]

The buildings at Fort Steilacoom were sold at public auction last Saturday, to the Territory, for the sum of $850 currency, they being bid off by the committee appointed by the Legislature for that purpose. As is well known, they were purchased for a Territorial Insane Asylum. There are twenty-six buildings in the collection, several of them well built, and needing but very little repairs on any to make them suitable for the purpose.

We learn that for some time back efforts have been made by parties to hold the land claims of Chas. Wren, out of which has grown considerable trouble. On Wednesday, some of them were ejected by the citizens and escorted out of the county. Another party who still holds possession, is bound over to appear for trial at Steilacoom to-day.

Monday and Tuesday of the present week were cold days for this climate, the thermometer at one time going down as low as 16°. About a couple of inches of ice formed on the little pond near the Capitol.

Mr. A. M. Collins, late of [illegible] county, died last Saturday, of heart disease. Mr. Collins was one of the oldest settlers of the Territory.

The committee appointed by the Legislature to select the Penitentiary grounds near Steilacoom, met last week and selected and surveyed the same.

The bark *Osmyn*, Capt. W. H. Marston, from San Francisco, went ashore on Whidby Island, about five miles east of Partridge Point, on Friday night, during a heavy squall. About fifty feet of her keel was knocked out, leaving the tide to flow in and out of the hull. It is thought she can be easily got off.

There are five vessels in port at Seabeck. The last one in, the *Fremont*, came up in eight days from San Francisco.

On Wednesday morning there was three inches of snow on the ground at Seabeck, but it soon went off.

The snow in the Snoqualmie Pass is eighteen inches deep.

The steamer *Hunt* went to Port Townsend on Thursday, taking the place of the *Olympia*, and returned yesterday morning.

Elwood Evans, Esq., will deliver the next lecture of the Library course, on Tuesday evening. Subject—Annexation of British Columbia.

BRITISH COUMBIA.

The news by mail to the 18th, is in substance as follows:

KOOTENAI.

The winter had fairly set in, and active mining operations were for the most part suspended. Delaney has struck excellent ground on Perry Creek, while drifting in the bank, prospecting as high as $2 to the pan.

BIG BEND.

Nineteen men are wintering on French Creek. Two companies are at work, getting good pay. There were two feet of snow on French Creek. The frost had been light up to the 19th December, when Gold Creek and Columbia River were frozen over. Mr. Reid crossed Seymour Mountain on snow shoes and found about ten feet of snow on the summit. He saw no snow below Duck Ranch, 15 miles above Lemleops. There was no ice either in the rivers or lakes. The stock were doing finely.

WHALING OPERATIONS IN THE GULF OF GEORGIA.

Messrs. Douglass and Donaldson, of the Union Whaling Company—which has chosen for its operations the waters in and around Howe Sound, a few miles north of the Fraser mouth—arrived in town yesterday. They say that four whales have been killed within a few days, and three of the four secured and turned into oil. One of the monsters was the largest taken this season. His blubber filled 100 31½ gallon barrels with oil. The remaining two produced 45 barrels each. The total produce of the short cruise of three weeks is about 6,800 gallons, which, at 40 cents per gallon, puts $2,320 in the pockets of the enterprising spirits who form the company. Whales have become quite scarce in the Gulf of Georgia.

DISCOVERY OF A CINNABAR MINE.

Specimens of cinnabar, which assay 55 per cent. at the Government office, have been brought to town from a locality 25 miles distant from Victoria. A prospecting party will leave on Monday for the spot.

DEMAND FOR WHEAT.

A local demand for wheat for milling purposes has sprung up, a good price is offered, and still the farmers hang back and won't bring their crop in. We are force to the conclusion that the farmers are holding off for an advance, or that they have no wheat.

SANDWICH ISLANDS.

[From the Honolulu Advertiser, Dec. 11.]

The schooner *Flying Dart* arrived on Thursday from San Francisco with dates two weeks old. She has a small cargo, mostly lumber, which is reported below. She is consigned to Bolles & Co. If she does not find a purchaser here, we understand she will proceed to Tahiti.

The bark *Miranda*, from Japan, brings an assorted cargo, the first of what we trust will prove a prosperous exchange of products. Among the importations are bricks, firewood, plants, stones, &c., all of which are saleable. Bricks, especially, if they can be imported so as to sell at from $20 @$24, according to quality, will find a steady market. We understand that those brought by the *Miranda* are equal to the best Victoria.

Whalers are leaving quite rapidly—sixteen having sailed the present week up to last evening, several of them being bound home, with more or less oil taken on freight.

Ship *Bertha*, which sailed hence on the 11th of November, had not arrived up to the 25th, fourteen days out.

The ship *Great Admiral* sailed from San Francisco, Nov. 17th, and declined to take a mail for Honolulu. She passed the port without being observed.

The ship *Jolmes* sails to-day for New Bedford and Boston, with a cargo of oil and bone, and will be followed by the *John L. Dimmock* next week.

Bark *Paraguay* has been heard from, having put into Port Stanley, Falkland Islands, for what cause is not stated.

The bark *J. W. Seaver* is advertised to follow the *Murray* in the Hawaiian packet line.

Baron, styled the French Garrick, contended that "the world might once a year see a Cæsar, but it takes a thousand years to produce a Baron!" But this vanity is perhaps excelled by the self absorption of Wordsworth, who, when informed that the next Waverley novel was to have Rob Roy for its hero, took down a volume of his verses, read his own famous lines to Rob Roy, and calmly said: "I do not see what more Mr. Scott can have to say on the subject!"

The *Call* says: Common observation proves that the harbor of San Francisco is gradually shallowing, at least in such parts as are near the windward side, and exposed to the effects of the sand and dust drifted into it during the long prevalence of our westerly winds throughout half of the year. Portions outside of the bulkhead are shadowed for some hundreds of feet to such an extent that a Whitehall boat would almost ground at low water.

The New Albany *Commercial* learns that the friends of the Hon. S. S. Cox are having a statue, life size, we believe, of that distinguished gentleman, executed by a celebrated artist at Rome.

UNION REPUBLICAN CONVENTION OF OREGON.

The Union Republican voters of the State of Oregon will meet at the City of Portland, at 12 o'clock A. M., on Thursday, the 7th day of April, 1870, in Delegate Convention, for the purpose of placing in nomination a State Ticket to be supported at the approaching election in June, and the transaction of such other business as shall properly come before said Convention.

Counties will be entitled to delegates as follows:

Baker	7	Lane	12
Benton	10	Linn	18
Clackamas	12	Marion	24
Clatsop	3	Multnomah	20
Coos	4	Polk	11
Curry	2	Tillamook	2
Columbia	2	Umatilla	5
Douglas	12	Union	6
Grant	7	Washington	9
Jackson	10	Wasco	8
Josephine	4	Yamhill	11

The Committee recommend that the County Conventions for the election of Delegates be held on Saturday, the 26th day of March, 1870.

By order of the State Central Committee,
M. P. BERRY, Chairman.
T. B. ODENEAL, Secretary.
Portland, January 19, 1870.

Beware of numerous deleterious imitations of BURNETT'S COCOAINE for the hair.

MARRIED.

On Sabbath afternoon, Jan. 23, 1870, by Rev. C. S. Sprecher, A. F. Binder, of Portland, and Sarah E. Brown, of Silverton, Marion county, Oregon.

DIED:

At Canyonville, Oregon, Jan. 10, 1870, of typhoid fever, Julia Emma, daughter of Samuel and Sarah J. Handsaker aged 12 years and 2 months.

"Leaves have their time to fall,
And flowers to wither at the North wind's breath,
And suns to set but thou
Hast all seasons to thine own, O Death!"

NEW TO-DAY.

FRESH SMELT!!

Three pounds for 25 cents.

ARRIVED LAST NIGHT AT THE "UNION FISH Market," Washington street, between First and Second. Hotels and Restaurants supplied cheap.
jan25d1t J. QUINN.

FRESH SMELT

A LARGE LOT RECEIVED LAST NIGHT BY steamer Carrie at the

FRANKLIN FISH MARKET,

135 FIRST St., bet. Yamhill and Taylor.
jan25d1t

ADMINISTRATRIX' NOTICE.—The undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Multnomah county, State of Oregon, Administratrix of the estate of Frederick Weiser, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present them with the proper vouchers to the undersigned at her residence on First street, Portland, Oregon, within six months from this date. Persons owing said estate will make prompt payment. MARIA WEISER.
Portland, Jan. 24, 1870. jan25d1aw4t

THE

LADIES OF PORTLAND & VICINITY

ARE RESPECTFULLY INFORMED THAT

JAEGER & CO.,

HAVE OPENED AT

93 FIRST STREET, PORTLAND,

With a large and magnificent Stock of Goods which they personally selected in, and imported

DIRECT FROM BERLIN,

Consisting of Silk and Worsted Embroideries of all kinds, finished and commenced, of the newest and most beautiful designs; Cords and Tassels, Embroidery Patterns, Canvas, Beads, Silks, Chenilles, Zephyr Wool, and all other Fancy Needle Work Materials. Fine hand made Zephyr Worsted Articles, Wool Knit Dolls, and a CHOICE ASSORTMENT of other

SPLENDID FANCY GOODS!

Suitable for

Holiday Presents!!

We propose to sell at

New York Prices,

And allow a liberal DISCOUNT to Schools, Institutes, Fairs, &c. PLEASE CALL AND SEE. d18d1m

LECTURE!

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE TEMPERANCE LIbrary Association's

FREE READING ROOMS

BY

MRS. ROSA MARTIN,

AT

HARMONY HALL,

ON

TUESDAY EVENING, JAN. 25TH.

SUBJECT—"HUMANITARIANISM."

Commencing at 8 o'clock. Tickets Fifty cents
jan21d2t

REMOVAL.

E. CAHALIN

Has removed his Stock of

Leather and Findings

TO

No. 92 Front street, Portland.

CASH PAID FOR HIDES AND FURS.

Country Dealers supplied on liberal terms. BOOT LEGS made to order.
Agents for Elsenweber & Co.'s Hemlock Sole Leather. d25d1f

SERMONS TO YOUNG MEN.

THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF SERMONS TO Young Men by various of the Episcopal Clergy, will be delivered on

Sunday Evening, January 23, 1870,

In Trinity Church, by the REV. B. W. MORRIS, D.D. Subject—"The Young Man's Rule of Safety."
jan19d1d

REMOVED.

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.

HAVE REMOVED TO

FIRST ST., bet. Alder and Morrison,

Opposite the Post Office. d1f

E. J. BRYAN,

BUILDER & CONTRACTOR,

Cor. Washington & Fourth Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Is prepared to attend to all calls for work in his line, and guarantees satisfaction.
fa19 d3m

North Pacific Transportation Co.

FOR

San Francisco Direct,

STEAMSHIP

MONTANA,

F. BOLLES Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

ON

FRIDAY, JANUARY 28, 1870,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,

STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

STEAMSHIP

CALIFORNIA,

N. L. ROGERS Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 26, 1870,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES B. UPTON.

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

Cor. FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

GENERAL LAND AGENCY FOR OREGON

ESTABLISHED .... JULY, 1868.

Will attend to the Purchase and Sale of Real Estate in all parts of this City and State.

HOUSES RENTED AND RENTS COLLECTED

LOANS NEGOTIATED ON COLLATERAL AND FIRST MORTGAGE SECURITY
jan7 d1f

NEW STORE!
NEW GOODS!
Everything New!

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STORE WITH AN Extensive Stock of New, Latest and most Fashionable Styles of Goods we invite our friends and the public to call and examine our

Solid Silver Ware,

DIAMOND, PEARL,

MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry;

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks,

PLATED WARE in great variety.

As we have the largest and best selected Stock of Goods in our line ever brought to this city we feel confident in saying that we can suit every purchaser.

Genuine Pebble Spectacles. o25d1f

REMOVED.

L. ASH

RETURNS THANKS TO HIS MANY FRIENDS for past patronage and begs to inform them and every one that he has removed to the newly fitted up Brick Store,

No. 97 FIRST STREET,

Between Washington and Alder, where he has opened a New Stock.

JUST RECEIVED

DIRECT FROM FRANCE!

DRESS SILKS,

FRENCH CASHMERE SHAWLS double,

FINE LACES, HANDKERCHIEFS and COLLARS,

SILK VELVETS, EMBROIDERIES of all kinds,

NEW STYLES OF TRIMMINGS,

A fine assortment of

ARAB SHAWLS!

Besides many other beautiful articles too numerous to mention. Call and examine for yourselves.

NEW GOODS BY EVERY STEAMER. ja12d1f

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

WILLIAM BECK,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FANCY GOODS!

BEADS, BASKETS, WILLOW WARE, BIRD CAGES, CUTLERY AND FIRE ARMS,

of every description, has opened

A BRANCH STORE

of his business on

Morrison st., bet. Second and Third,

WHERE HE WILL KEEP A FINE STOCK OF Goods constantly on hand. Just received by Railroad, direct from the manufacturers a fine lot of

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES!

Four Wheels and New Style.

Also, the AGENCY of the WHEELER & WILSON'S IMPROVED FAMILY SEWING MACHINES.

MACHINE TRIMMINGS, NEEDLES, THREAD and SILK constantly on hand. Machines for Sale, Rented and Repaired. no14d1f

ST. HELEN'S HALL,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

A BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL

FOR GIRLS.

THE SECOND TERM WILL BEGIN

ON TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1ST, 1870

For Circulars or terms of admission apply to

BISHOP MORRIS,

or MISS RODNEY,
PORTLAND.

Or to any of the Episcopal Clergy in Oregon or Washington. ja121dawtf

DRESSED CHICKENS

at 50 cts. per chick,

BRINE PICKLES,

SAUER KRAUT,

APPLE SASS,

AND

GROCERIES

of all kinds, at

OATMAN & CO.

NEW CANDY MANUFACTORY!

ALISKY & HEGELE

BEG TO ANNOUNCE TO THEIR PATRONS AND the MERCHANTS throughout the country, that they have commenced the manufacture of all kinds of

FRENCH & AMERICAN CANDIES,

Dealers will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock and prices.

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY,

No. 107 First Street, Opposite Post Office.
d1f PORTLAND, OREGON. 3m2p

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by
16 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

A GREAT SUCCESS.

THE

KING OF PAIN!

45,000 BOTTLES

SOLD IN

FOUR MONTHS

IN

SAN FRANCISCO.

MORE THAN

1,000,000 BOTTLES

Sold in the Last Two Years.

EVERYBODY PLEASED

WHO USES IT

RELIEF for ALL!

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

Wholesale Agents for Oregon.

What the Hon. W. T. Ballou says about the "King of Pain."

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 7, 1869.

Dr. J. J. McBride—Having suffered with sciatic rheumatism some months, I was induced to use your "King of Pain." I take pleasure in recommending it to those afflicted with rheumatism. I know of several cases of neuralgia that have been cured by using it.
W. T. BALLOU, of Elko, Nevada.

Card from Harbor Master,

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 2, 1869.

To Dr. McBride—This is to certify that I have been troubled with neuralgia in my right arm and hand for the past three months, and although I have had medical advice, and tried a number of remedies none has relieved me until I tried Dr. McBride's "King of Pain," which has done me more good than all the other [illegible] I have tried. JAMES S. HOUSEMAN.

THE GREAT KING OF PAIN.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

WHOLESALE AGENTS for OREGON.

DR. J. J. M'BRIDE,

TELLS YOUR DISEASE WITHOUT ASKING ANY QUESTIONS!

A CARD.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 16, 1869.

DR. McBRIDE—My Dear Sir: For the last six or seven years I have been afflicted with rheumatic pains, from my knees down, embracing all the joints of ankle and foot. These pains have come upon me periodically every year about this season of the year. My knees and ankles, and toe joints, and my wrists and finger joints would swell and leave me in the most agonizing pain, known only to those who have suffered from this dread malady. These pains would continue for a period of from three to four months every year, and they have been regular, unfailing annual visitors. I have been accustomed to apply for relief to the best physicians of San Francisco, and have not failed to use all the popular remedies known to the public. I would sometimes receive temporary relief, after long continued applications, but it would never fail to return in a few days with increased severity.

About two weeks ago, while my pains were upon me, I saw you at the corner of one of our streets, and heard what you said about your "King of Pain"; I confess that I listened to you with deep distrust. Indeed, I may say that I did not believe your statements. "Still," thought I, "it's only a dollar, and I'll patronize the 'humbug' one dollar's worth." I bought a bottle and tried it first on my knee, which was fearfully swollen, and from which I suffered very severely. The second night I tried it again, and my dear Doctor, you can judge of my surprise, ecstacy and delight, altogether, when I found on rising the second morning, that my pains were entirely gone, and the swelling entirely disappeared. My knee joints were as supple as when I was young. I actually danced with delight much to the amusement of my friends, who had been in the habit of regarding me as a decrepid old rheumatic. It has now been two weeks, and I have not felt the least symptom of return. I believe I am cured, and I feel so grateful to you that I offer you this statement, verified by my oath, to be used by you in whatever way you may think proper, and I feel it a duty to let others similarly afflicted know where they can find relief.

I am, yours, very truly, RAPHAEL LOKAYSE.

State of California, city and county of San Francisco. On this 16th day of October, 1869, personally appeared before me, a Justice of the Peace in and for the city and county of San Francisco aforesaid, Raphael Lookayse, known to me to be the person who signed the foregoing letter, and who being by me duly sworn, deposes and says the contents thereof are true.
T. W. TALIAFERRO, Justice of the Peace.

TO THE PUBLIC.

Grateful for the eminent services of Dr. J. J. McBride, I cheerfully make a statement of the following facts. For twelve months I had suffered from prostration of my nervous system, resulting in partial paralysis and almost total loss of sight. A score of physicians had abandoned my case as hopelessly incurable, I had even heard my days numbered by doctors and friends. In the agonies of my neuralgic pain, I sought the great "King of Pain." Under that benign influence, in one half hour I had obtained more medical aid than I had known for long, weary months. My sight was so much restored that I could read print, although I had needed a guide to find Dr. McBride's office an hour before. Before leaving him I had regained the use of my almost palsied limbs, and seemingly my strength had returned, while all those aches and pains, my constant companions, were dissipated and gone. It is now ten days since I undertook treatment with Dr. McBride, and I can say unhesitatingly that I am restored as I could not have expected to have been in so little time. My eyesight is most perfectly regained, my whole physical system corrected and in undoubted health.

My residence is in Reading, I do business at No. 6½ Cambridge street, in this city, where I will willingly vouch in person for the truth of the foregoing to any one interested.
THOS. T. GREENWOOD.

P. S. I have done business in this city for twenty years. Thousands of citizens know me. T. T. G.

DR. J. J. McBRIDE'S

Great King of Pain.

Principal Office, No. 121 Post Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

For Sale by all Dealers and Druggists

Hodge, Calef & Co.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

WHOLESALE AGENTS

FOR THE

GREAT KING OF PAIN

Jan24 IN OREGON d1f

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets,

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug29 A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON,
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL,
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
SCREWS, FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, &c.

ALSO,

Large assortment of CROCKERY.
A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Groceries, Furniture,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Sales Room

On WEDNESDAY, JANUARY [illegible]

At 10 o'clock A. M. [illegible]

6 SPANISH SADDLES;

ALSO,

100 boxes SOAP;
100 " CANDLES;

ALSO,

100 hlf bbls SUGAR;
100 bbls MOLASSES;

ALSO,

100 cases GREEN CORN;
100 " " PEAS;

ALSO,

BEDROOM, DININGROOM and [illegible] NITURE

A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

Travelers Going to East [illegible]

WILL FIND THE [illegible]

CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC

RAILROAD

In connection with [illegible]

CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC

RAILROAD

THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE

between [illegible]

San Francisco and Chicago

[illegible]

The Finest Parlor [illegible]

In the United States are run on [illegible]

WHEN PURCHASING TICKETS [illegible] C. P. R. R. Offices at San Francisco [illegible] to call for them via ROCK ISLAND ROUTE. Trains connect at Chicago with all [illegible]

HUGH RIDDLE, [illegible]
Gen'l Supt., Chicago. Gen'l Pass. [illegible]
A. H. COOK, [illegible]
ja17d2ptf [illegible] Agent, [illegible]

Valuable Property

FOR SALE.

BEING DESIROUS OF [illegible] offer for sale my well-known [illegible]

FERRY, WAREHOUSE, DWELLING

&c., at very low rates. This property [illegible]

BUENA VISTA

on the Willamette river, and on the route from Salem to Corvallis and [illegible]

The Ferry Boat is attached to a [illegible] and runs by the current, being safe and [illegible]

The Warehouse is new, built on the [illegible] with solid walls above high water [illegible] out elevating.

My property is as good if not the [illegible] in the State at the same cost. [illegible] will please call at once on

jan14d2m [illegible]

SIXTEEN [illegible]

STARTLING DISCLOSURES

[illegible]

SECRET ORGANIZATIONS for the destruction of our Republic cannot be more alarming to all true lovers of the Government than a dangerous [illegible] [illegible] being that most [illegible]

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, [illegible]

(Next door to [illegible])

SADDLERY, [illegible] HARNESS

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

PHILLIPS, TABER & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

No. 310 FRONT STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE [illegible] partnership under the above firm [illegible] and Wholesale Dealers in GROCERIES [illegible] WE take this method of [illegible] chants of Oregon, Washington and [illegible] patronage.

Careful and prompt attention [illegible] orders.

[illegible]

San F[illegible], Sept. [illegible], 1869. [illegible]

NOTICE.

THE JUDGES AT THE [illegible] Fair of 1869 have awarded

CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT [illegible]

The First Premium [illegible]
For sale in Portland, Oregon, by [illegible]

HILDEBURN [illegible]
CORBETT & MACLEAY,
E. MARTIN & CO.

d20d2m2p

SEEDS! SEEDS!

FRESH SUPPLY OF [illegible]

GARDEN, FLOWER, FRUIT AND TREE

SEEDS,

Received by every [illegible], also,

GRASS AND CLOVER SEEDS

Of suitable varieties for this climate, [illegible]

The Largest Collection of Seeds

To be found on this Coast. Orders [illegible] promptly attended to in their turn [illegible]
Address GEO. F. SILVESTER, [illegible]
ja12d2m&18 7m. 317 Washington St. [illegible]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale [illegible] salt.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jan3d1f Sole Agents [illegible]

ANY ONE HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE United States will find it to their advantage to send a statement of their case to

J. T. DREW,

Counselor at Law, Solicitor before the Court of [illegible]
478 H Street Washington, D. C.

The Daily Oreg

TUESDAY MORNING, JANUAR

CITY.

A BOARD OF TRADE.—The follow
observations in regard to the organ
Board of Trade in Portland, are fr
Directory for 1870: "A Board of Tr
site when commercial matters would
stimulus which a congregation of [illegible]
to every organization, and when the
the country could be fully controlled
been found for staple commodities, [illegible]
the present hap hazard system of do[illegible]
is left to rot in the field or to d[illegible]
the granaries of the State. Portland
room of Oregon, hence it is but r[illegible]
pect that all movements for the exp[illegible]
tection or regulation of commerce, w[illegible]
here. It is a duty then, the merchant[illegible]
[illegible] owe not only to themselves, but
the State, to originate some general
tion, whereby the commerce of the c[illegible]
be better regulated than heretofore,
which will guarantee a market for [illegible]
of the country, so that agriculture m[illegible]
tarded or discouraged, and whereb[illegible]
chants may be enabled to import [illegible]
direct from manufacturers and Europe[illegible]
We believe the suggestion to organ[illegible]
of Trade is a good one, and hope to s[illegible]
taken as will tend to promote that ob[illegible]
ate and now, California has got e[illegible]
better part of Oregon's products, not [illegible]
San Francisco market, but also in [illegible]
States and Europe. For the credit o[illegible]
as well as to establish that reputation
which the superiority of the products
gon entitle her, we should take me[illegible]
what is justly due.

JURY LIST.—The following names
were yesterday drawn as jurors to ser[illegible]
proaching February term of the Circ[illegible]
this county: H. G. Shattuck, [illegible]
[illegible], A. H. Zabriski, tanner; Micha[illegible]
[illegible], S. Simon, merchant; Jacob [illegible]
[illegible]; John O'Connor, merchant; La[illegible]
farmer, G. Y. James, drayman; T. M. [illegible]
clerk, Wm. Currier, merchant; Ed. [illegible]
merchant, C. W. Burrage, surveyor; [illegible]
merchant, J. S. Risley, grocer; [illegible]
livery stable keeper; George H. F[illegible]
Jacob Wills, farmer; G. Shindler, [illegible]
E. Arnold, clerk; H. Wilson, [illegible]
[illegible] boatman, J. H. Kibbling, far[illegible]
Burton, miller, John Green, gasman[illegible]
ren, Sr., clerk, L. W. Wallace, cl[illegible]
[illegible], merchant; Wm. A[illegible]
John Toohill, farmer. W. T. S[illegible]
drawn, but he having left the State, [illegible]
merchant, was drawn in his stead.
Twenty-two of the jurymen are citi[illegible]
land and nine of the country. The te[illegible]
on the second Monday, being the 14th
ruary next.

HEAVY RAINS.—The rain storm of
last, though not so severe as that rep[illegible]
graph in the East, was yet the hea[illegible]
enced here, this winter. In many plac[illegible]
were overflowed and pedestrians had
the streams by going around a bloc[illegible]
wade through water as much as a fo[illegible]
the corner of First and Yamhill stre[illegible]
at midnight was on a level with th[illegible]
A great deal of mud was deposit[illegible]
walks in various places by the r[illegible]
If it be that equally heavy rains [illegible]
valley as at this point, we may lo[illegible]
high stage of water in the Willamette, [illegible]
a day or so.

LECTURE.—The lecture to-night [illegible]
Hall, on the subject of Humanitarian[illegible]
Martin, will no doubt be highly intere[illegible]
who can should attend. Aside fr[illegible]
with which the speaker will be f[illegible]
subject, the cause of the Reading [illegible]
all, which the proceeds of the lectu[illegible]
in support, is one which com[illegible]
mind of every one [illegible]
entertainment provided for those in [illegible]
have not all the privileges of a home [illegible]
will inevitably seek some sort of am[illegible]
perhaps make a bad choice. V[illegible]
character, or something similar, is [illegible]
to them.

MAN MISSING.—On last Thursday
[illegible] himself at his [illegible]
street, which he had occupied jointl[illegible]
Dyer, for the purpose of attending th[illegible]
Emmet Guard. He was not at the [illegible]
ing has been seen of him since, nor [illegible]
whatever been heard of him. H[illegible]
came from the mines at the h[illegible] of [illegible]
river, and is supposed to have had [illegible]
money on his person. We [illegible]
tives living near Hillsboro. Con[illegible]
ness is felt by his friends here as [illegible]
sudden and mysterious disapp[illegible]

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.—In the [illegible]
District Court yesterday before Hon. [illegible]
Judge, the following [illegible] was [illegible]
D. H. Hildburgh et al vs St[illegible]
—North Pacific Transportation Com[illegible]
ant. Libelant had leave to file [illegible]
Fredenrich for libelant, Mitchell fo[illegible]
John Catlin, assignee vs John R. [illegible]
set down for trial this morning. [illegible]
plaintiff, Logan for defendant.
In the matter of O. Smiley, bankr[illegible]
tion for final discharge; hearing set [illegible]
urday next.

NEWSPAPER CHANGE.—With the [illegible]
terday, Mr. M. P. Bull's [illegible]
Commercial ceased. The new edito[illegible]
ment is not announced, though it [illegible]
that Mr. James O'Meara has assu[illegible]
O'Meara is one of the [illegible]
paper men of this State, and, unde[illegible]
conducted as he proposes, as a [illegible]
pendent newspaper, the Commercia[illegible]
only a readable but an able advo[illegible]
ment of the wants and progress of [illegible]
the State.

RECORDER'S COURT.—Yesterday, i[illegible]
er's Court, Hugh McLaughlin, char[illegible]
saulting Charley Davis, paid the [illegible]
discharged.
P. Cregan made promises to absta[illegible]
drink and be a well-behaved and o[illegible]
and the charge against him for dr[illegible]
disorderly conduct was withdrawn.

GREAT DEBATE.—The debate be[illegible]
Todd and Arnoup, in this city, will [illegible]
mony Hall to-morrow evening, at [illegible]
o'clock, and continue for eight eve[illegible]
session. Both these gentlemen a[illegible]
as able speakers, and a good d[illegible]
will be likely to be elicited by their [illegible]

FOR THE DALLES.—It is though[illegible]
from Dalles may be able to [illegible]
to-day, though there was yet con[illegible]
the upper Columbia yesterday. [illegible]
Cascade will start on her usual [illegible]
and if she makes the connection [illegible]
boat, she will run regularly [illegible]

OVERFLOWED.—The wood[illegible] gut[illegible]
the streets, were hardly of suffici[illegible]
to drain off all the water that [illegible]
night. We noticed that that on [illegible]
had overflowed and washed out a [illegible]
earth which had lately been the [illegible]
graders.

CONTINUED.—In the Recorder's [illegible]
day the case of the State of Ore[illegible]
Murphy," in which the defen[illegible]
with having "larcenied" a shot [illegible]
tinued until to-day on account of [illegible]
a material witness for the State [illegible]

MAIL.—The Eastern letter mail [illegible]
the river route may reach here to-[illegible]
doubtful if any papers come [illegible]
should make the connection at th[illegible]

FILLED.—We learn that seve[illegible]
lined cellars filled with water d[illegible]
rain night before last, putting peo[illegible]
venience, and in some cases to loss.

PREVENTED.—Sickness in his [illegible]
the Hon. J. H. Mitchell from goi[illegible]
terday to lecture to the students [illegible]
ly as he expected.

FOR OSWEGO.—A small side[illegible]
which has been undergoing rep[illegible]
lamette Iron Works was taken o[illegible]
terday.

[illegible]—The United Sta[illegible]
for the District of Oregon, Ho[illegible]
Judge, will convene at 10 o'cloc[illegible]

DOWN.—The telegraph lines [illegible]
the South and Eastern Oregon w[illegible]
day.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

Commission.

HARDSON,
ONEER,
and Oak Streets

N SALE.
OCERIES GENERAL
AND HORSES

esday and Saturday
RICHARDSON Auctioneer

ate Sale.
BAR and BUNDLE IRON
OCTAGON CAST STEEL
S RAPPS SAWS,
SHEET IRON R G IRON
ALSO
of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Peremptory Sale
OF

Furniture,
RCHANDISE, &C.
Auction Sales Room,
JANUARY 25, 1870,
clock A M

ADDLES
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ROOM and KITCHEN FUR.
CHARDSON, Auct'r.

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ISLAND & PACIFIC
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UNION PACIFIC
ROADS!
RELIABLE ROUTE
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ING THROUGH TICKETS
at San Francisco
K ISLAND ROUTE
go with all Eastern Railroads
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Gen'l Pass Agent
A. H. COOK,
senger Agent, San Francisco

e Property
SALE.
GOING EAST
HOUSE, DWELLING,
This property is situated in
A VISTA,
W. L. RIGGS,
DISCLOSURES!
PULMONARY SYRUP is an infallible remedy
CONGLE,
RHET, PORTLAND,
HARDWARE,
s, Bridles,
ND HARNESS
Y DESCRIPTION.
TABER & CO.,
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RONT STREET,
ANCISCO.
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PE ROOT BITTERS!
BURGH BROS. & CO
ITT & MACLEAY,
ARTIN & CO
! SEEDS!
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SLAND SALT
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LLADAY & BRENHAM
Sole Agents, San Francisco
D CLAIMS AGAINST THE
J. T. DREW.
or before the Court of Claims, At
ngton, D C
jan3dtf

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 25 1870

CITY.

A BOARD OF TRADE.—The following pertinent observations in regard to the organization of a Board of Trade in Portland are from the City Directory for 1870: "A Board of Trade is required when commercial matters would receive that attention which a congregation of ideas imparts. By organization and when the products of the country could be fully controlled, and market found for staple commodities which, under the present hap hazard system of doing business, are left to rot in the field or to destruction in the hands of the State. Portland is the emporium of Oregon, hence it is but reasonable to expect that all movements for the expansion, protection or regulation of commerce, will originate here. It is a duty then, the merchants of Portland owe not only to themselves but to the entire State, to originate some general plan of action by which the commerce of the country shall be better regulated than heretofore. A scheme which will guarantee a market for the products of the country, so that agriculture may not be retarded or discouraged, and whereby our merchants may be enabled to import their supplies direct from manufacturers and Eastern importers." We believe the suggestion to organize a Board of Trade is a good one, and hope to see such steps taken as will tend to promote that object. Hitherto and now, California has got credit for the better part of Oregon's products, not only in the San Francisco market, but also in the Eastern States and Europe. For the credit of our State, as well as to establish that reputation abroad to which the superiority of the productions of Oregon entitle her, we should take measures to claim that which is fairly due.

JURY LIST.—The following named persons were drawn as jurors to serve at the approaching February term of the Circuit Court for this county: H C Shattuck, occupation, farmer; H Zahnizer, tanner; Michael Tracy, laborer; Simon, merchant; Caleb R Abey, farmer; John O'Conner, merchant; Leonard Jewett; G Y James, drayman; F M Warren, Jr; Wm. Currier, merchant; Ed Quackenbush, C. W. Burrage, surveyor; B F Smith, J S Risley, grocer; Augustus Taylor, hotel keeper; George H Force, farmer; Willis, farmer; G Shindler, merchant; F [illegible], clerk; R. Wilson, farmer; S G Reed, J H Kibbling, farmer; R M [illegible], miller; John Green, gasman; F M Warren, clerk; L W. Wallace, clerk; S Blu[illegible]; Wm Abernethy, merchant; [illegible], farmer; W T Shanahan was drawn, but he having left the State, I N Walter, was drawn in his stead. [illegible] of the jurymen are citizens of Portland, [illegible] of the country. The term will begin on the third Monday, being the 14th day of February.

HEAVY RAINS.—The rain storm of night before last, not so severe as that reported by telegraph in the East, was yet the heaviest experienced this winter. In many places our streets were flowed and pedestrians had to "head" the water by going around a block or two, or wade through water as much as a foot deep. At the corner of First and Yamhill streets the water [illegible] on a level with the side walk [illegible] of mud was deposited on the cross [illegible] places by the receding flood. [illegible] equally heavy rains fell up the [illegible] this point, we may look out for a [illegible] of water in the Wallamet, in the course of a day or so.

LECTURE.—The lecture to night at Harmony Hall, on the subject of Humanitarianism, by Mrs. [illegible], will no doubt be highly interesting, and all should attend. Aside from the interest which the speaker will be likely to invest her [illegible] of the reading rooms, free to all, which the proceeds of the lectures are intended [illegible] which commends itself to the [illegible] one interested in seeing rational [illegible] provided for those in our midst who [illegible] the privileges of a home life, and who [illegible] seek some sort of amusement, and [illegible] a bad choice, unless rooms of this [illegible] or something similar, is thrown open [illegible].

MAN MISSING.—On last Thursday evening An[illegible] absented himself at his room on Front [illegible] which he had occupied jointly with A. G [illegible], for the purpose of attending the ball of the [illegible] Guard. He was not at the ball and nothing has been seen of him since, nor has anything [illegible] been heard of him. He had lately come from the mines at the head of Grand Ronde [illegible], and is supposed to have had considerable [illegible] on his person. We learn that he has relatives living near Hillsboro. Considerable uneasiness is felt by his friends here on account of his [illegible] and mysterious disappearance.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.—In the United States District Court yesterday before Hon. M P Deady, Judge, the following proceedings were had:

[illegible] Goldburgh et al vs Steamship Oriflamme [illegible] Pacific Transportation Company, claim[illegible] had leave to file amended libel. [illegible] for libelant, Mitchell for claimant.

John Catlin, assignee vs John R. Foster, cause [illegible] trial this morning. Freidenrich for [illegible], Logan for defendant.

In the matter of O Smiley, bankrupt, application for final discharge; hearing continued to Saturday next.

NEWSPAPER CHANGE.—With the issue of yesterday Mr. M P. Bull's connection with the [illegible] ceased. The new editorial management is not announced, though it is understood that Mr. James O'Meara has assumed it. Mr O'Meara is one of the most accomplished newspaper men of this State, and under his control, [illegible] as he proposes, as a thoroughly independent newspaper, the Commercial will be not only readable but an able advocate and expo[illegible] of the wants and progress of this section of the State.

RECORDER'S COURT.—Yesterday, in the Recorder's Court, Hugh McLaughlin, charged with assaulting Charley Davis, paid the costs and was discharged.

[illegible] Crogan made promises to abstain from strong drink and be a well-behaved and orderly citizen, [illegible] the charge against him for drunkenness and disorderly conduct was withdrawn.

THE DEBATE.—The debate between Messrs [illegible] and Arnoup, in this city, will begin at Harmony Hall to morrow evening, at half past seven o'clock, and continue for eight evenings in succession. Both these gentlemen are represented [illegible] speakers, and a good degree of interest will be likely to be elicited by their lectures.

FOR THE DALLES.—It is thought that the boat [illegible] Dalles may be able to reach the Cascades [illegible], though there was yet considerable ice in the upper Columbia yesterday. The steamer [illegible] will start on her usual trip this morning, and if she makes the connection with the Dalles boat she will run regularly hereafter.

OVERFLOWED.—The wooden gutters on some of [illegible] streets, were hardly of sufficient dimensions to drain off all the water that fell on Sunday night. We noticed that that on Salmon street [illegible] overflowed and washed out a quantity of the earth which had lately been thrown in by the [illegible].

[illegible].—In the Recorder's Court yesterday, the case of the State of Oregon vs "Spud Murphy," in which the defendant is charged with having "larcenied" a shot gun, was continued until to-day on account of the absence of a material witness for the State.

MAIL.—The Eastern letter mail via the Columbia river route may reach here to day. But it is doubtful if any papers come unless the boats [illegible] make the connection at the Cascades.

[illegible].—We learn that several imperfectly [illegible] cellars filled with water during the hard rain night before last, putting people to inconvenience, and in some cases to loss.

PREVENTED.—Sickness in his family prevented the Hon. J H Mitchell from going to Salem yesterday, to lecture to the students of the University as he expected.

FOR OSWEGO.—A small side wheel steamer which has been undergoing repairs at the Willamette Iron Works was taken up to Oswego yesterday.

WILL MEET.—The United States Circuit Court for the District of Oregon, Hon M P Deady Judge, will convene at 10 o clock this morning.

DOWN.—The telegraph lines to this city from the South and Eastern Oregon were down yesterday.

THE DISEASED PORK.—The following communication has been received from Dr. Watkins in regard to the diseased pork of which mention was made yesterday morning:

Ed Oregonian: I have examined the diseased pork supposed to contain the trichina spiralis you handed me very carefully and have found no "trichina." The trichina are worms lying in and between the muscular fibres and in a mature condition are about one-eighteenth of an inch in length with a round thread like body and a small narrow head. This piece of pork is filled with small cysts one of which I have dissected and send you containing fluid and a small white body, looking at first like a drop of fat, but which, on examination proves to be organized having a well developed head by which it attaches itself to the walls of the cyst, which is the entozoon known as the Cysticercus Cellulosæ, which if not quite so dangerous as the "trichina," is, as will be seen, not a good thing to have in the family.

The Cysticercus is simply an intermediate stage of the Tenia Solum, or tape worm, the history of which is exceedingly curious and interesting. The tape worm is hermaphrodite, all the organs for reproduction existing in full perfection in each segment or ring of the tenia. When these reproductive organs are matured the ring is thrown off, passes from the alimentary canal and the segment being decomposed sets free innumerable ova or eggs which are borne in every direction by air or water. They may be eaten by some animal, as was the case with our unfortunate pig. These ova, thus taken into the stomach burst and there proceeds forth small embryos of very minute size and extreme tenuity. They pass through the tissues by a kind of boring process, pass into the blood vessels, where they are borne by the blood current to all portions of the body—to the liver, messentary or as in the specimen before us to the muscles. Here they become enclosed in little semi transparent oval cysts. They then are known by scientific men as strobila and this is precisely what we have here the Cysticercus Cellulosæ.

Suppose some person to eat these strobila in a piece of pork. Upon entering the stomach the cyst is digested by the gastric juice the strobila becomes attached to the mucous membrane and shortly from the strobila, segments are developed, which form one after the other till it becomes thirty or forty feet long being a full grown "tape worm" and attaining this great growth in three or four months. By and by after throwing off many rings and innumerable eggs, old age or accident causes it to let go its hold and its strange romantic life, filled with so much change, comes to an end.

Cysts every way similar are found in the brains of cattle giving rise to what is popularly known as "blind staggers." These cysts are known as "Coenurus Cerebralis." Sometimes they have made their appearance in the eye of man destroying the sight.

These statements are no guess work for the ova of the tape worm have been given to calves, dogs, pigs, and to condemned criminals, and they invariably cause severe sickness and often death. The disease commonly known as measles in cattle and hogs is produced in this way, but always, upon examining the dead bodies of animals and men who have eaten these ova, these cysts are found. But still more, these cysts have been given in the food to cattle and to men condemned to death and in every instance the cysts have been found to be developed into tape worms. Cysts taken from the brain of cattle afflicted with staggers were given to a dog, and produced in due time tape worms. Then sections of these tape worms, or the rings containing ova were given to young calves, and in fifteen days the calves were sick with staggers, and upon examining the brains of these calves the cysts were found. Our pig had been feeding upon the segments of the tape worm thrown off by man or beast, and had eaten of them by the thousand. Now should any person eat this pork, he would soon be afflicted with tape worm. Of course the practical application of these facts is plain—an animal diseased as was this pig should be burned, not thrown out to hogs or dogs, or even buried to rot, where it might be devoured, but should be destroyed at once. Other practical thoughts will occur to every one. I cannot help just here, one word of moralizing: How stupid it seems to some practical people to see a learned man spending time, talents, education, and this for long years to learn the habits, history, etc, of these worms but which when fully understood will explain many of the causes of disease in man and brute, and point out the way of safety.

I regret that I could not avoid these hard long words in this note, but I can assure you there are a great many with which I have not troubled your readers.

WM H WATKINS, M D

TELEGRAPHED.—An ocean steamer was telegraphed as passing Martin's Bluff at ten minutes before seven o'clock last evening but up to the hour of going to press none had reached this city. It may have been either the Montana from San Francisco, or the California from Victoria both of which are now due, and will likely be in port this morning.

PERSONAL.—Hon. A B Meacham arrived on the boat yesterday afternoon from Salem.

THE WEST

A survey has been made of a considerable portion of Utah. There are no signs of coal or other minerals, but the soil is very fertile in the valleys.

T H Herman took the stand against Laura De Force Gordon on the woman suffrage question, at Vallejo, last week, but she speedily proved that he was not her man. He was incontinently "wiped out."

A great mass meeting was held at Corinne Thursday, January 6th, the object of which was to divide Utah Territory and annex the Corinne district to Idaho. It was a meeting of Gentiles, and is pronounced a success by the Reporter.

The Inland Empire of White Pine says that money is very scarce there, yet everybody is busy, new smelting works are starting every few days, vast quantities of base metal bullion are being shipped, and still nobody has any money in pocket.

The Bulletin is now printed on its new eight-cylinder Hoe press. That paper has thirteen editors and reporters, thirty compositors, twelve men in the press room, eight clerks, thirty carriers, and many correspondents. The cost for labor per week is $3,000 or $500 each day.

The Vallejo Chronicle devotes a column and a half to the lecture of Mrs Laura De Force Gordon on Woman's Suffrage in that city, narrates the attempt of T H Herman to reply to her and concludes by giving the palm to the lady saying that the "gray mare was the better horse."

When the cry of hard times goes out from San Francisco the hard working miners about Grass Valley, says the Grass Valley Union, set about hoarding up their money no matter how much they are making at the time. Thus during all the tight times in the San Francisco money market recently, the miners got their regular pay every month, and the pay roll averaged at least $120,000 monthly, and the miners were more numerous than usual, yet money was hoarded away in stockings and holes, and became very scarce in consequence of the alarm felt.

A citizen of Sierra Valley writes to the Downieville Messenger as follows, over the date of Christmas. Nature also furnished us with another wonderful phenomenon—a phosphoric shower. On Christmas Eve while the rain fell in torrents persons who happened to be out in the storm observed a fine display of luminous globes attached to whiskers, hair and garments. The light emitted did not resemble electric sparks, but rather the pale light of the fire fly. The drops of liquid light could be detached by the hand and held out to view four or five seconds before disappearing. So far as heard from the phenomenon was only observed at a point one half mile east of Sierraville, where the highway crosses a section of soil impregnated with mineral from the hot springs.

SMELT.—Mr Quinn of the Union Fish Market, Washington street, advertises fresh smelt at three pounds for 25 cents, and to restaurants and hotels he offers them at cheaper rates.

There is nothing more pleasing to Son and Ia out than a neat fitting and good suit of clothing. The place to buy are to be found is at Kohn & Fisher's, No 91 Front street. Their suits are all cut to make. Their stock of clothing is the largest in the city, and will be sold lower than ever the next two months to make room for their extensive Spring stock soon to arrive.

NOWHERE can a few hundred dollars be so well invested as in the Puget Sound Homestead Association. It will insure each shareholder an interest in the great city to be built at the terminus of the Northern Pacific Railroad. Over One Hundred Shares are already taken. Persons desiring to become Stockholders will do well to call soon and enroll their names.

ADVICE IFYOUWISHTOBUY AGOODSUITOFCLOTHING TAKEAFRIENDSADVICEANDBUYTHEMATBARMANRROS ODDFELLOW STEMPLE FIRSTSTREET [illegible]

NOTICE

MR W F BROWN is duly authorized Agent for the collection of Accounts, [illegible] and will act in my absence in all the Real Estate Business.

Ja 1 lawtf WILLIAM DAVIDSON

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office Portland Oregon

Special Collector of Claims.

Accounts Notes Bonds Drafts and Mercantile Claims of every description through out Oregon and the Territories WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED as well as with a due regard to economy in all business matters intrusted to his care and the proceeds paid over punctually. au2dawtf

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

Corner and Inside Lots Half Blocks and Blocks with Buildings and unimproved situated in the most desirable portions of this city and in East Portland for sale at very reasonable prices and on liberal terms.

Improved Farms as well as valuable unimproved Lands located in this and adjoining counties of Oregon will also be sold on easy payments or on terms at rates satisfactory.

All purchasers of Real Estate will apply to the undersigned at his office

No 64 Front St, Portland, Oregon

WILLIAM DAVIDSON
au2dawtf

DR J H HATCH

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited,
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE No 109 First street opposite the Postoffice
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DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Latest and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth ap1dtf

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.

OFFICE—Cor Yamhill and Front Sts
PORTLAND OREGON

Established in Portland since 1862 and has now all the Latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr Cool's Patent) at Reduced Prices.

Ether Spray administered for mitigating pain in extracting Teeth. ja9dtf

The Vital Statistics of California

Show that periodical fevers and acute and chronic disorders of the stomach and bowels are among the most prominent and fatal diseases in the State. Disobedience to the laws of health as regards diet, the use of pernicious stimulants and the wear and tear of business excitement and of fast life generally have much to do with the prevalence of these maladies in our cities, while in the interior and especially in the gold yielding districts they are chiefly due to malaria, unwholesome water and exposure and privation incident to life in new settlements and mining camps. Now it is a fact that it is as possible to protect the human system against these maladies as to guard life and property against the incursions of assassins and thieves. Strengthen the vital organization with HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS, and it becomes as capable of resisting the active principle of epidemic or endemic disease as a fire-proof safe is of resisting the action of combustion. This is the experience of thousands who have remained unscathed by malarious disorders in the sickliest seasons while their neighbors who neglected to tone and regulate their systems with this unequalled medicinal stimulant have fallen thick and fast around them. Weakness invites disease. Vigor repels it. Help nature to fight the good fight with infection whether it be in the air the water or the soil, with this matchless preparation—a compound of the rarest vegetable extracts with the purest of all diffusive stimulants.

THE PEOPLE SAY

That PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL is the best remedy in the world for the complete and speedy cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back, Gout, Chilblains, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Pains in the Breast and Sides, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoea, and all internal and external aches and pains. Put up in two sizes—Price 50 cents and $1 00. Circulars with full directions around the bottles. For sale by all druggists.

THE BLOOD AND LIVER.

Life and health depend on their condition. PRATT'S NEW LIFE purifies the blood, heals old sores, expels from the system all scrofulous humors, cutaneous eruption and impure matter. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys to healthy action, regulates the Bowels, cures Piles and Dyspepsia. Persons subject to Billious attacks and those suffering from the effects of Fever and Ague, or any injudicious use of Quinine and Mercury will find PRATT'S NEW LIFE invaluable. Price $1 00.

Wholesale Agents, HODGE, CALEF & CO., and SMITH & DAVIS, wholesale Druggists, Portland
n16d3m3p

L. H. PARRISH, Notary Public   J. L. ATKINSON

PARRISH & ATKINSON,
COLLECTORS AND REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
No. 110 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON,

HAVE A CHOICE LOT OF HOUSES AND LOTS as well as vacant Lots and Blocks for sale in the city of Portland. Also

FOR SALE

10 000 acres of good Farming Land a few of the tracts here particularized
1 600 acres Improved Farm at $20 per acre
320 acres Improved Farm at $12 50 per acre;
320 acres Swale Land 60 acres improved—good buildings one mile from East Side Railroad three miles from Portland at $12 per acre.
40 acres Swale Land on line of Railroad three miles from East Portland partly improved at $30 per acre
20 acres two and a half miles from East Portland on Base Line road for $1 200,
320 acres in Yamhill county 90 acres improved at $6 per acre
320 acres in Washington county 60 acres improved at $3 50 per acre
We have for sale some very good property in East Portland—Lots Blocks and half Blocks
Persons wishing to buy or sell might find it to their advantage to give us a call
Houses and Stores Rented Rents Collected and a general Agency Business done
FOR SALE—A good bargain in the GROCERY BUSINESS. Apply to PARRISH & ATKINSON
n17

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED Rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, [illegible] Bracelets, Chains, Guard Locks, [illegible] Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc. etc. at [illegible] low for cash.
jan1dtf

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
H W CORBETT & CO

For Sale.—To Let.—Wants.

For Sale.

A FEW ELEGANT HOMESTEAD LOTS [illegible] and a FARM at [illegible]
Apply to DR R GLISAN
[illegible] Washington Street [illegible]

SAUVIE'S ISLAND FARM FOR SALE!

THE SOUTH HALF OF THE DONATION LAND Claim known as the McINTYRE CLAIM [illegible]
For particulars [illegible]
jan24d1w P J NORTHRUP & CO

To Let.

THE HOUSE LATELY OCCUPIED BY MRS HOL[illegible] brick—on Sixth street between Main and Salmon. For particulars apply to W A HOLBROOK Willamette Iron Works or address P O Box 284
jan22tf

To Let.

THE ELEGANT SUITE OF ROOMS LATELY occupied by Major Williams over Wells Fargo & Co's [illegible] Apply to WM CREE[illegible]
ja 22tf

To Let, with Board.

AN ELEGANT SUITE OF FRONT ROOMS Apply at the WHITE HOUSE,
a10tf1w North Third St between B and C

For Sale.

A LARGE NUMBER OF LOTS AND FULL BLOCKS in the town of CANEMAH [illegible] Oregon City. If applied for before the 1st of March can be had very low. For further particulars apply at the Real Estate Office No 10 Washington street between Front and First.
jan19d1m J R WITHERELL

Situation Wanted.

A SCOTCH [illegible] ENTRY [illegible] OR GEN[illegible] Clerk [illegible] references given [illegible] BUSINESS Portland Oregon
jan13dif3t

For Sale

TWO LARGE DWELLING HOUSES IN THE CENtral part of the city. Credit will be given on part of the purchase money. A C GIBBS
jan11tf

Wanted.

A PARTNER IN A GENERAL MERCHANDISE Business. To an active business man a rare chance is offered. Capital required from Four to Five Thousand Dollars. Enquire at OREGONIAN OFFICE
jan7tf

For Rent.

THE TWO STORY BRICK BUILDING NO 1[illegible] Front. Enquire of LADD & TILTON
d7dtf

Wanted.

A GOOD STONE-WARE TURNER IS wanted immediately at SMITH BROS POTTERY, Buena Vista Oregon. We will give three and a half cents per gallon and constant employment. Apply at the LABOR EXCHANGE, Portland, or SMITH BROS Buena Vista.
jan16dawlm

FARM FOR SALE
J. L. DALY

OFFERS FOR SALE HIS FARM SITUATED
SIX MILES SOUTH OF PORTLAND,
ON SALEM ROAD
Consisting of 160 Acres, under Fence, with
A LARGE ORCHARD.
For particulars apply on the premises n20deod3m

READ! READ! READ!
Removal! Removal!
KOSHLAND BROS.,

HAVE REMOVED TO THE BEAUTIFUL STORE in the Odd Fellows' Temple,
No 103 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Post office, where we have opened out a beautiful and well selected assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Ladies and Gents' Furnishing Goods;
Ladies, Misses, Children's & Gents' Hose;
Ladies, Misses & Children's Boots & Shoes
Ladies, Misses and Children's Furs, etc.

The best assortment in the city, all of which we offer at low cash prices.

N B —We have constantly on hand a quantity of Burlaps, Burlap Bags, Dundee Gunnies, Seamless Bags, Flour Bags, Linen, etc.

We also pay the highest cash price for Furs, Hides, Wool, etc. KOSHLAND BROS
jan6dtf No 103 First Street.

NEW CROCKERY STORE.
HENRY W. MONASTES,
129 FIRST STREET,

HAVING PURCHASED THE INTEREST OF CHAS B Page, his late partner, will continue the business and has on hand a large and well selected stock of

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, CUTLERY AND PLATED WARE.

Also choice Holiday Presents, to which he wishes to call particular attention.

NOTICE.—As I sell at prices that defy competition, come one, come all and get the worth of your money, coin or currency. d10dtf

Come One! Come All!
AND SEE OUR
NEW ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES

THE SIMPLEST AND BEST LOCK-STITCH MAchine now in use. Also the IMPROVED FOLSOM MACHINE —the best hand machine on this coast making the single chain or double chain or Grover & Baker stitch price from $12 50 to $30. Five dollars extra for a treadle. We have also ALL KINDS of Second Hand Machines at prices to suit the customer. We will rent our Machines from $2 50 to $4 00 per month according to the kind wanted. We will also repair all kinds of machines on short notice. Every machine warranted. All orders promptly attended to. Agents wanted in every county in the State.

H B MORRILL and IRA F POWERS Agents
Office 139 First street Portland
Agents W H Baker Harrisburg; H F D[illegible] Eugene City; C [illegible] Salem d8d[illegible]

TODD S AND ARNOUP S
DISCUSSION ON SPIRITUALISM!
Will Commence
January 26th, at 8 o'clock P M.,
AT
HARMONY HALL.

TWO SESSIONS per day from 2 until 4 and from 7 until 9 o clock P M on Wednesday Thursday Saturday and Sunday.

Reporters for the Press Invited to attend free.

TICKETS for the Course can be obtained at Charles G Idstein's Cigar Store in the Post Office. Price $2 50. Single Admission 50 cents at the door. Number of tickets limited. ja25d6t

PORTLAND STEAM SAW MILLS,
198 FRONT STREET,

ARE NOW RUNNING AND THE PROPRIETORS
STIMSON & ROGERS,

Are prepared to furnish on the shortest possible notice, and at prices as low as those of any other firm. All kinds of

ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER.

Any person wishing to be convinced of the truth of this is cordially invited to
COME AND SEE US
ja 1 dtf STIMSON & ROGERS

THE
WILLAMETTE STEAM SAWMILLS

WILL COMMENCE RUNNING AGAIN ON MONday [illegible] when we will be prepared to furnish our customers with Lumber at [illegible] prices.
[illegible] ESTES & STIMSON
ja1531 3t

OFFICE OF BEN HOLLADAY & CO.

[illegible] AND OREGON December 31 1869

DURING OUR ABSENCE FROM THIS STATE GEORGE W WEIDLER is [illegible] attorney [illegible] to [illegible]
BEN HOLLADAY
C TEMPLE EMMET
ja 4tf

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
No 101 FRONT ST COR ALDER

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER AJAX [illegible] consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry [illegible] THAM WATCHES [illegible] Self Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE Dresden and EDWARD [illegible] which [illegible] all to examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere as I can sell them as good and at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J B MILLER
[illegible] 101 Front St Portland Oregon

HURGREN & SHINDLER.
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

IN STORE AND NOW ARRIVING THE BEST AND most fully selected Stock of GOOD FURNITURE ever offered in this city. NEW STYLES of Parlor, Bed, Dining, Library and [illegible] furniture.

FURNITURE.

SPRING, TURK CURLED HAIR, EUREKA HAIR MOSS, PULU and EXCELSIOR

MATTRESSES.

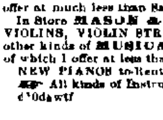
BLACK WALNUT LUMBER
GILT, ROSEWOOD and WALNUT MOULDINGS
Goods in original packages sold at San Francisco prices and freight.
The Public are invited to examine our Stock
WAREROOMS—Corner FIRST and SALMON STREETS, PORTLAND
n3 tf

BY RAILROAD,
JUST RECEIVED
15,000 PAIRS
BOOTS and SHOES

OF THE MOST CELEBRATED MANUFACTURERS, which we can, we WILL, we DO sell at the
Lowest Possible Prices.
PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
KAST & CAHALIN,
113 Front street, and 131 First street,
n5 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
JACOB UNDERHILL & CO. AND E. A. HAWLEY & CO
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE!
IRON AND STEEL,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
51 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
aug23 d1m

Ex Bark HEATON.



JUST RECEIVED DIrect from the Manufactory of JENNY & SON

10

Of their Celebrated
PIANOS,
OVERSTRUNG WITH PATENT AGRAFFE which I offer at much less than San Francisco Prices.
In Store MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS, VIOLINS, VIOLIN STRINGS, ACCORDEONS and all other kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS all of which I offer at less than San Francisco prices.
NEW PIANOS to Rent and kept in good tune.
All kinds of Instruments Tuned and Repaired.
d10dawtf H SINSHEIMER

J. F. JONES & CO.,
STEAM COFFEE & SPICE MILLS,
COR. MAIN AND SECOND STS
PORTLAND, OREGON
THE BEST CHARTRES O. G JAVA AND MOCHA
GROUND COFFEE,

AND ALL KINDS OF SPICES ALWAYS ON hand. For sale in all the principal Stores in the city.

Ground Coffee and Spices are always best for Family Use when Fresh, and the public are invited to try our Home Manufactures instead of using old and stale importations from California and elsewhere. d9tf

Columbia Iron Works
OAK ST. bet Front and First,
PORTLAND OREGON
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.,
Manufacturers of Marine Stationary and Portable
ENGINES AND BOILERS,
Grist and Saw Mills,
IRON FRONTS,
AND IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS
Of every description furnished at short notice at San Francisco prices. Repairing promptly attended to.
Portland Nov 16 1869 n16tf

B. M. STONER & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
COR. MAIN AND FRONT STS,
PORTLAND OREGON
STORAGE AT REASONABLE RATES
Liberal advances made on Consignments
Highest Market Price Paid for
WHEAT & GRAIN
d6 OF ALL KINDS dtf

WILLAMETTE EXCHANGE,
EMERSON & WILLIAMS, Proprietors,

WILL KEEP ON HAND FULL ASSORTMENTS of the very best
LIQUORS, WINES, CIGARS, ETC.
This Saloon will be kept in
FIRST CLASS STYLE!!
MORRISON St , North side between Front and First n20d3m

TO THE WORKING CLASS. We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time or for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample which will do to commence work on, and a copy of The People's Literary Companion—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address E. C. ALLEN & CO., Augusta, Maine. [illegible] 1aw3m

HIMES & DALY,
Have REMOVED their
JOB PRINTING OFFICE!
TO
06 FRONT St bet Washington & Alder,
[illegible] all kinds of PRINTING BOOKBINDING & RULING d26tf

Hotels and Restaurants

THE OCCIDENTAL.
[illegible] WESTERN HOTEL
COR FIRST AND MORRISON STS
PORTLAND OREGON
Lessees SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE RE[illegible] furnished it throughout, built a large addition [illegible] enlarged the Dining and Sitting Rooms making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND.

All [illegible] pull will satisfy them that the [illegible]

N. B. [illegible] and Cold Baths attached to the House for the benefit of Guests. SMITH & COOK
Portland August 15 1869 Proprietors
au18dtf

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.
Formerly ARRIGONI'S
J B SPRENGER, Proprietor
PORTLAND OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY ANnounces that having purchased this widely known and well kept Hotel he is now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the traveling public at GREATLY REDUCED RATES.

This Hotel is located nearest the Steamboat Landing. The Hotel Coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the House Free of Charge.
d200f J B SPRENGER

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
L P W. QUIMBY

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE
Portland Feb 2 1867 dtf

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!
Nos 116, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND OREGON
E CARNEY Proprietor

THE LARGEST BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.

AT REDUCED RATES. Board and Lodging per day from $1 50 to $2 according to the room occupied.

Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families.

The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel Free of Charge. jy15dtf

CITY HOTEL,
CORVALLIS, OREGON
GEORGE W JOHNSON, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS HOTEL HAS COMpleted his improvements and is now keeping as good a house as there is in Oregon.

Persons from the North wishing to winter in this Valley will find in the City Hotel a comfortable home.

The House is open all night. Suits of rooms for Families. Office of Overland Stage Co. Frank Johnson has Telegraph office in this house. Safe for valuables.

Board with single room $6. n20d6m

C. H. MYERS,
AGENT FOR
RUMSEY & CO.,
Seneca Falls, New York,
THE LARGEST
Pump Manufactory
IN THE WORLD.

"The Catalogue of RUMSEY & CO., of Seneca Falls, embraces over 200 different styles and sizes of Lift and Force Pumps. They are now turning out 1 500 Pumps per week, which range in price from $3 00 to $400 employing 190 hands in the business. John A. Rumsey has recently patented an improved galvanized non corrosive cast iron Pump, which is safe from rust. An improved Hand Fire Engine of great efficiency, is also on their list. The machinery in Rumsey Co.'s Factory is of the most efficient kind, much of it being of their own invention and is driven by an unfailing water power. They are now building a new factory, 84x48 feet, 4 stories, which, when it is completed they will increase their working force to 250 hands. The business carried on by this firm was established by [illegible] about 20 years ago."—Iron Age New York. d14dtf

PUGET SOUND
HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION!

THIS ASSOCIATION HAS SECURED ABOUT
2,500 Acres of Land
Located at four or five important points on PUGET SOUND and the
Great Coal Fields of
SKOOKUM CHUCK.
These lands are so located that some of them must be
At or Near the Termination of the Northern Pacific Railroad.

This Association is regularly Incorporated under the Incorporation Laws of Oregon with a

Capital Stock, $30,000

Divided into 300 shares of $100 each, payable in installments of $5 per month, giving each shareholder an equal undivided interest in all of the Lands.

The STOCK BOOKS are now open for subscription at the OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY—
No. 5 Washington St.,
d29 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

DRAIN PIPE.
ON HAND AND FOR SALE
7,000 feet of
IRON STONE DRAIN PIPE!

WITH BENDS TEES TRAPS &C, FROM 3 TO 8 Inches inside diameter glazed inside and out. Price from 8 cents to 45 cents per foot according to size. A splendid article and used throughout the Eastern States. Samples of this Pipe can be seen at my Store.

110 First Street, Portland.
d22tf C H MYERS

Proposals for Blankets

Office Superintendent Indian Affairs,
Olympia, W. T. Jan. 19 1870

SEALED PROPOSALS IN WRITING WILL BE received at this office until 12 o'clock noon of February 19 1870 for

BLANKETS

Of the following descriptions to be delivered at this city on demand on any day after the 15th of May:

200 Scarlet Red Blankets [illegible] Points.
From [illegible] 300 White or best Blue Blankets.
The [illegible] of all except the 200 scarlet to be delivered [illegible] awarded.
These Blankets must be of full and even weight not less than seven pounds to the pair (3½ pounds each Blanket) [illegible] All the best 4 point Blankets and must be put up in bales of fifty each [illegible]
No bid for the ordinary gray blanket or shoddy article will be entertained. All bidders will be required to furnish with their proposals at least two responsible references and bonds in the sum of $2 000 as a guaranty of their ability to fulfill the contract if awarded to them.
Bids will be accompanied by samples of the Blankets proposed to be furnished.
Payment will be made on delivery in currency and all bids calling for gold will be rejected.
The right to reject any or all bids is reserved.
SAMUEL ROSS
Brevet Colonel U S Army Superintendent
jan22d10t

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low by
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street

PUGET SOUND
Real Estate Agency
E L SMITH, Proprietor
OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts
OLYMPIA WASHINGTON TERRITORY

REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION bought and sold.
Special attention paid to the location of Government Lands.
Loans negotiated and a general Agency business transacted. References furnished upon application.
s30dtf

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
80 Front St., [illegible]
PORTLAND OREGON
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San F[illegible]
Portland May 1 1867 [illegible]

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The [illegible] edged superiority of his manufacture, which [illegible] here, and in the markets of the Interior, a relatively high price excites the cupidity of some unscrupulous [illegible], and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior products for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of it [illegible] the very fact of [illegible] though unwilling testimony of the [illegible]. Nevertheless buyers should be [illegible] and [illegible] on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
[illegible] package [illegible] the [illegible] of G VENARD

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
80 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
Has been [illegible] Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1d[illegible]

IN BARRELS, HALF BARRELS AND CAS[illegible]
HILDBURGH BROS. & CO.,
No. 56 Front St., Portland, Or.
Agents for Oregon and the Territories

SPECIAL NOTICE
To Dealers and Consumers of
H. & L AXLE GREASE!

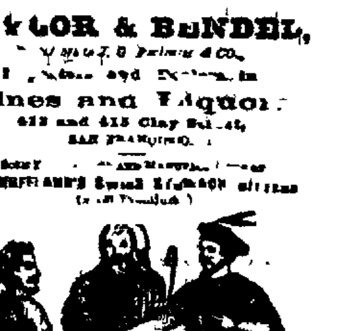
HAVING RECEIVED YOUR [illegible] PATRONage and support during the last [illegible] [illegible] ing to [illegible] it, and [illegible] with our [illegible] we have [illegible] Long experience has satisfied our patrons that the

H. & L. AXLE GREASE

We manufacture is [illegible] and [illegible] of their liberal patronage [illegible] to [illegible] it at a lower price than any article of the kind in your market.

HUNT'S & LAMBERT,
[illegible]
North [illegible] and [illegible] Sts., San Francisco, Ca.
N B.—We are prepared to furnish bulk [illegible] contractors and [illegible]

TAYLOR & BENDEL,
[illegible] J. G. Palmer & Co.,
Importers and Dealers in
Wines and Liquors
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
SOLE [illegible] AND MANUFACTURERS [illegible]
DR. HOFFMANN'S Swiss Stomach Bitters
[illegible]



The world renowned reputation, together with the [illegible] standing [illegible] for DR. HOFFMANN'S SWISS BITTERS will at once [illegible] them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the [illegible] of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. ap1d[illegible]

BLAKE'S PATENT
Steam Pumps.
W & M. Berry & Co., 114 California St., San Francisco
ap10dmon[illegible]

HORNE'S
PATENT SINCH FASTENER!

CAN BE USED ON PACK, RIDING AND SIDE Saddles. A child large enough to sit a saddle can with ease tighten up the girth with ease. It is very simple in construction, never gets out of repair, is safe, convenient and costs very little more than the old method.

State, Territory and County Rights for sale. For the Pacific States and Territories address C H HORNE, Astoria, [illegible] Oregon. Atlantic States address J. W. [illegible], care of Messrs Barnet Staines & Ballard, Newark, N. J.

We respectfully refer to the following Card:

Having examined the New Patent Sinch or Belly Band Fastener invented by C H Horne of Astoria, Oregon, we take pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is one of the easiest, quickest and best method of tightening a saddle girth that has ever been in use. It also has an advantage over all others in use in being able to tighten your saddle girth without dismounting.

C HOPKINS	LADD & KNOTT
B KILLIN	N THWING
J B SPRENGER	D W LOWELL
JOHN NATION	A C GIBBS
J B CONGLE	GEN GEO CROOK U. S. A
JNO M DRAKE	E D SHATTUCK

jan11dawtf

Notice.

THE MEMBERS OF THE PORTLAND LIBRARY Association are hereby notified that at the next Annual and Stated Meeting of the Association, to be held on Saturday, February 5, 1870, it will be proposed to amend Art. 7 of the Constitution relating to membership. By order of the Directors.
jan19d10t L W GILLILAND, Sec'y

Anecdotes of Edwin M Stanton

[illegible] Washington correspondent of the Boston *Advertiser* writes

It was one day in 1864 if I am right in my recollection that I went up to the War Department at about 10 o'clock in the morning and waited with others to see Secretary Stanton in the Adjutant's office There were a dozen or more of us and we had to sit for half an hour before work gave him a chance to come from his inner room When he came he stood as usual by the desk and heard each man's story or request or petition Third or fourth in coming forward was a roughly dressed elderly man, evidently embarrassed finding himself face to face with the power of the War Office He stated his business in a few words—one of his vessels had been used by the Government and was now out of repair at New Orleans he wanted permission to send down there from New York certain things cordage and canvass, in part for refitting the ship, so that he might get it to sea He offered no papers to show who he was or to prove the truth of his story and none were called for by the Secretary

Mr. Stanton eyed the man with doubt and suspicion cordage and canvas were contraband of war and he thought the tale a mere cover for trade with the enemy He stood silent for a moment then broke out in wrath His first words I've a good mind to send you to the old Capitol The man dropped back a step or two, and then evidently supposing his request had been understood began to speak again—hesitating and stammering and making his case worse and worse with every syllable. The Secretary's voice was not loud but you could not help feeling that it was intense with passion Not another word sir! How dare you come here with such a story! Permit to send cordage to New Orleans?—no sir, no sir, you'll get no such permit. Are you trading with the rebels, or just getting ready to trade? Permit? I'll give you a permit to the Old Capitol first! We've had too much of this shipping contraband goods I'll not give you a permit, sir—I'll watch you, and if I find you trading I'll shut you up, sir—shut you up, sir! Do you hear? Now go about your business, sir, and be careful that we don't get hold of you I'll not give you a permit—that's my answer

This view illustrates one side of Mr Stanton's character He was at all times arbitrary and unreasonable, but it was in the public service—he did not always have time or heart for considering private rights The old man left the office in confusion, and with tears falling down his cheeks The others of us stood in some fear and great amazement, for we knew very well what might be in that threat about the Old Capitol Some of us went away without making known any business—doubtless we all breathed freer once outside the building It was no time for asking favors, the dullest of us understood that well enough

Two or three days later I was at the Department again—this time after business hours, about 4 o'clock in the evening The Secretary saw me in the Adjutant's room, and called me to the private office. "You were here the other day when a man wanted permission to send some supplies down to New Orleans?" I answered that I was. "And you remember what took place then?" I ventured to say that none of us who were present would forget the morning "Well, well—never mind that; I was very unjust to that man, and I want to find him again I felt sorry after he went away—I looked into his case, and he's served the country we wanted his vessel, and he let us have it for almost nothing, it is our business to put it in order He don't want a permit, but I ought to apologize to him I've got his name—do you know if he's in town, and where he may be found?" Happily I did know—he was at the hotel, much cast down and dejected "Will you go and give him my respects, and ask him to come up to my house at six o'clock—or stay, I'll send a man with you" And he called a clerk or messenger, "This man will show him where I live, you tell him I want to make him an apology—tell him what I've said to you It was wrong and unjust in me to speak to him as I did" We found the old gentleman at dinner He started and turned pale when I said he was wanted by Mr Stanton but I soon made him understand how he would be received When he returned from the Secretary's house he was in an ecstacy of delight—"He is a good man, and can have whatever I've got that will help on the war for the old flag under which I've sailed so long."

One evening we received a long report from our correspondent in the field before Fredericksburg. It was a story of a battle and a defeat. We wanted permission to send something of it to the *Advertiser* that night by telegraph. To get that we went to Mr Stanton's house. He was at dinner when my friend's card was presented The servant came out to say that he would finish his dinner unless our business was urgent. We returned word that we had a letter from the front with important news, but would wait his pleasure or convenience. He came at once asked about the report, how it got here, and by whom it was written "Now I'll sit down and you may read it to me—I shall see what's in it quicker, so, than I shall if I read it myself" Just as my friend began reading, little Ella of four or five years came running out from the dining-room and stood by her father's chair. He put up his arm tenderly about her, and she nestled there while the long story of war and blood and death and defeat was read. It was a picture I can never forget—the strong man and the little child so together. I think of it always when I hear him spoken of as without feeling or human sympathies.

Toward the end of the letter was mention of a young lieutenant who had died bravely in action. "Read that again," said the Secretary And when it had been read he answered, "As good a boy as I ever knew with a good woman for a mother," speaking the words with much emotion. When the reading was over he told us now we might use the report We rose to leave, but he asked us to wait a few minutes and excuse him There was a sweet light in his eyes as he entered, and a grave reverence in the tone of his voice when he handed us a letter "It's to his mother: will you mail it for me? I want it to go forward to-night."

They knew not this man who call him harsh and cruel. The Secretary was stern and rigid in his duties, the man was simple and loving and true-hearted. History will tell of the officer's [illegible] and responsibilities some of us must forever keep in mind the friend and citizen, as he was in all his private relations, warm and upright and helpful and of gracious spirit.

Southern Oath Taking—A gentleman who has been a good deal in the South since the war, and who knows Southern sentiment and character pretty well, records the following observation, as to the worth of the oaths of loyalty imposed upon ex-rebels—speaking in general terms

"One of the most singular perversities of human nature is the disregard for oaths which pervades the South The taking of an oath to support the Constitution of the United States is regarded as lightly as accepting an invitation to drink Ironclad oaths specially devised to more thoroughly bind that which forms the basis of renewed allegiance are but so many 'unconstitutional trivialities which no white man is bound to respect

The consequence is that thousands of white rebels who fought under the stars and bars and who would gladly take up arms against the government again, are voters in the Southern States Such men are those who support the Conservative tickets for the most part. The ex rebel leaders teach this doctrine to their deluded followers To take an unconditional Yankee oath is no perjury It is but political oppression and devoid of moral force Is it, then any wonder that Congress appreciating this plain fact seeks by special legislation for the reconstruction of such States as Georgia to retain the power in the hands of the truly loyal people rather than allow it to pass by perjury into the hands of the ex rebel."

A handsome girl at Utica went crazy the other day, because her pa wouldn't let her marry a man six feet high and red headed

George W Doe and his daughter a few days ago, skated from Simcoe to Manchester N H, eleven miles in one hour

From Alaska Indian War at Fort Wrangel Capt Leon Smith Shot and Killed

(From the British Colonist, Jan [illegible])

The steamer [illegible] from [illegible] Alaska [illegible] the following important news

On Christmas day last [illegible] occurred at Fort Wrangel unfortunately attended with fatal results The facts of the case as gleaned from the [illegible] steamer *Constantine* appear to be as follows The whole of the population [illegible] appear to have been [illegible] keeping Christmas day and some appear to have been making too free use of the intoxicating cup Among the latter number was an Indian who in the after part of the day commenced a brutal attack upon his wife for which act he was taken in custody by the proper authorities, but upon his promising to go home and not to commit any further breach of [illegible] was released by Captain Burroughs In the meantime his wife had been taken into the house of one of the residents and immediately upon the released prisoner learning where his wife was he went to the house and tried to force her away Mrs Burroughs wishing to prevent the brute from further ill treating his wife tried to protect the latter from his violence upon which the drunken rascal immediately seized hold of the lady's hands and bit her thumb right off He then made his escape to the ranch Upon Captain Burroughs being informed thereof he immediately sent a party of soldiers to apprehend him but upon the soldiers going to the ranch the Indian refused to surrender himself to them and his *tilicums* appear also to have resisted the soldiers A skirmish ensued which ended in the Indian being shot dead and one or two others badly wounded by the soldiers The same evening Captain Leon Smith a storekeeper being outside his house after dark was shot as it was afterwards discovered by one of the friends of the Indian who had been shot The following day Captain Burroughs demanded the surrender of the assassin which was refused They therefore commenced to shell the ranch towards evening, one of the chiefs approached the garrison bearing a flag of truce The firing was suspended He begged that the houses might be spared and promised to surrender the murderer He was allowed a certain time for that purpose He went and returned with the culprit who was tried and hung and was kept hanging for twelve hours It is said the prisoner declared upon the scaffold that he went with the determination of shooting the first white man he came across which happened to the unfortunate Captain Smith against whom he had no ill feeling He said he was proud of what he had done and when the rope was adjusted round his neck, he voluntarily jumped off the scaffold and thus became his own executioner Captain Smith lived some few hours after he was shot He has left a widow and two children to mourn his loss He is said to have served during the late war as an officer in the Confederate Navy and was highly respected by all classes of the community in which he has lately been moving. Great excitement still prevails at the place

Dr Livingstone

HIS WORK NEARLY COMPLETED—AN INTERESTING LETTER.

The Bombay *Gazette* of November 20 publishes an interesting letter from Dr Livingstone, dated May 30, and received at Zanzibar by Dr Kirk Her Majesty's Consul on the 3d of October last.

"Ujiji May 30 1869

My Dear Dr. Kirk This note goes by Musa Kamaals who was employed by Koarif to drive the buffaloes hither but by driving them unmercifully in the sun and tying them up to save trouble in herding they all died, before he got to Unyanyembe He witnessed the plundering of my goods and got a share of them and I have given him beads and cloth sufficient to purchase provisions for himself on the way back to Zanzibar He has done nothing here He neither went near the goods here nor tried to prevent their being stolen on the way I suppose that pay for four months in coming, other four of rest, and four in going back would be ample but I leave this to your decision I could not employ him to carry my mail back our own I say anything to him for he at once goes to the Ujijians and gives his own version of all he hears. He is untruthful and ill conditioned, and would hand off the mail to any one who wished to destroy it.

The people here are like the Kilwa traders, haters of the English Those Zanzibar men whom I met between this and Nyassa were gentlemen and traded with honor, Here as in the haunts of the Kilwa hordes slaving is a series of forays, and they dread exposures by my letters. No one will take charge of them I have got Thani bin Suellim to take a mail privately for transmission to Unyanyembe. It contains a check on Ritchie Steuart & Co., of Bombay for 2,000 rupees, and some forty letters written during my slow recovery I fear it may never reach you. A party was sent to the coast two months ago. One man volunteered to take a letter secretly but his master warned them all not to do so, because I might write something he would not like. He went out with the party, and gave orders to the headman to destroy any letter he might detect on the way Thus though I am good friends outwardly with them all I can get no assistance in procuring carriers, and, as you will see, if the mail comes to hand, I sent to Zanzibar for fifteen good boatmen to act as carriers, if required, eighty pieces of merikano, forty pieces of kanitra twelve farasalas of the beads called jamsam, shoes, etc and I have written to Seyd Majid begging two of his guards to see to the safety of the goods here into Thani bin Suellim's hands or into those of Mohammed bin Sahib

As to the work to be done by me it is only to connect the sources which I have discovered from 500 to 700 miles south of Speke and Baker's with their Nile The volume of water which flows north from latitude 12 south is so large, I suspect I have been working at the sources of the Congo as well as those of the Nile I have to go down the eastern line of drainage to Baker's turning point Tanganyika, Nyige Chowambe (Baker's?) are one water, and the head of it is 400 miles south of this The western and central lines of drainage converge into an unvisited lake west or south west of this. The outflow of this whether to Congo or Nile I have to ascertain The people of this, called Manyema, are cannibals, if Arabs speak truly I may have to go there first and down Tanganyika if I come out uneaten and find my new squad from Zanzibar I earnestly hope that you will do what you can to help me with the goods and men £400 to be sent by Mr Young must surely have come to you through Fleming & Co I am etc etc

DAVID LIVINGSTONE

A long box paid for to Nyiji was left at Unyanyembe and so with other boxes

General Relief Committee I. O. O. F. of Portland, Oregon

T M GATCH, President Seventh street between Jefferson and Columbia
W G BALLARD Secretary Market street between Third and Fourth
A GOLDSMITH Treasurer 59 Front street.
N Gottgetreu corner First and Morrison
C Goldstein Postoffice Building
J Bachman, 56 Front street
M Koshland, 97 First street.
J M Caywood Western Hotel
John Dolan corner Front and Washington streets
M is Bradley, Clay st. between Fourth and Fifth
S R Wishard East Portland
B Stafford East Portland

feb23d1y

Hassalo Lodge No 15 I O O F—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Stark's building [illegible] story opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend By [illegible] N G

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I O O F—Meets every Wednesday evening at [illegible] o'clock in Stark's building third story opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N G

Multnomah Lodge No 15, I O G T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T

Portland R A C No 3—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall No 16 North Front street

By order of M E H P

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP It washes without rubbing For sale by Allen & Lewis Corbitt & McCleay R G Sneath and all retailers

Notice to Claimants

Custom House Astoria, Oregon
December 29 1869

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FOLLOWING merchandise was seized at the [illegible] at Portland Oregon for violation of the U S Revenue Laws against Smuggling [illegible] wit

(19) Nineteen half pound cans of Prepared Opium

Any person or persons claiming the above property are required to appear and file with the undersigned claims of ownership within twenty days from the publication of this notice

A H[illegible]MAN
Collector of Customs

d31dlaw3t

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Portland [illegible]

[illegible] San Francisco 85 [illegible]

[illegible] The *Moneta* will probably arrive to-morrow with a cargo of [illegible]

Wholesale and Jobbing Prices

Portland [illegible]

ALCOHOL—Eastern $3 00; California $[illegible]

BACON—Sides [illegible] hams 14@15c; [illegible] do 25c Smith [illegible] & Co's 20 [illegible] shoulders, 6@7

BUTTER—Oregon solid [illegible] ₩ lb brine 28@30 fresh rolls, 30c, Isthmus, 35@37½

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement ₩ [illegible] $5 75 Knapp's $4 50@$5 00, Santa Cruz Lime ₩ [illegible] $4 75 San Juan do $2 50 Calcine Plaster $6 5[illegible]

BEANS—White [illegible] 4 cts Red 4cts Pink 4cts; Small White 3¾; Bayou 4½; Butter 4[illegible]

BROOMS—[illegible] No 1 $6 [illegible] N 2 $5 [illegible] No 3 $4 25 ₩ doz California make No 1 $5 75; No 2 $4 75; No 3 $3 75

CANDLES—[illegible] Kinney's 15c Kelly's 14c; Star 19c Wade 19c; Hawkes 20; Macy's 18; Schultz's 18c

COFFEE—Rio 20½@[illegible] Costa Rica [illegible] Java, [illegible] Jones Prepared Java 40 Chartres 30 K[illegible] 10

DRIED FRUIT—Oregon Apples in bulk [illegible] in kegs 5½ to [illegible] California peaches new 13 cts

FLOUR—Imperial $5 00 ₩ bbl Standard $5 [illegible] Vaughn's $5 00 Magnolia $5 Salem Mills, $5 [illegible] Albany Steam Mills $5 00 Commercial $5 Dayton extra $5 00, do superfine $4 00@4 50; Oregon Mills $5 00 Good Country brands $4@4 50; Champoeg Mills $5 00 Mission Mills $5 Brooklyn Mills $5 00 Star Mills, $5 00 McLeran's $5 00

GRA[illegible]—California $[illegible] 50 ₩ box

HARDWARE—[illegible] Axles 10@11; Carriage [illegible] 22@25 Axe Handles $4 00@4 [illegible] $4 00@$4 50; Sledge do $3 00@4 00 Bar Lead 12½c Sand Paper $6 Pat Cross cut Saws ₩ ft 85@90 cts Mill do ₩ ft $1 50@2 50 Anvils Armitage 16 Sledges cast steel, 50 Bellows 50@60c Blanch Newhouse traps $4 50@ $24 00 Grindstones 4½, Cable Chain 9 to 14 Thimble Skeins $8 00@12 00 Scale Beams 87½ ₩ C [illegible] Scales, Fairbanks $14 00 Grocers do do $12 50

HORSE NAILS—Dobbin (hand made) 45@50 Putnam (pressed) 37½@40 Griffin (pressed) 35@40

LARD—Oregon 10 lb cans 14@15c in bulk 10@11c

MISCELLANEOUS—Raisins new fresh layers in boxes $5 50 [illegible] ½ boxes $5 75; ¼ boxes $6 00 Currants ₩ lb [illegible] cts Yeast Powders, P & M $28 ₩ gross Donnelly's, do. $28 Taylor & Young's, do $28; Saleratus Barton's 10c ₩ lb; Babbitts 11c; Oysters Fields $3 50 McMurrays, $3 75 Myers $3 75 Mackerel hf bbls $17 00@17 Kits No 1, $4 75 California cheese 20@25

IRON—Round Bar ⅜ to 2 inch 5c Small Bar 6½@10 Norway Shoe Shape 8 American ⅜ Nail Rod 11

NAILS—Best brands $5 25 ₩ keg Fine Finishing and brads $6 50 Lath 3d fine $10 50 Boat Spikes $8 50

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's 75c ₩ gal, Devoe's 75, Pratt's 75 other brands 70 Lard Oil $[illegible] ₩ gal Winter Strained $2 China Nut Oil $1 25 Polar Oil 80c Porafin Oil Hayward & Coleman's $1 35, Tanner's Oil 80c Neatsfoot Oil $1 10 Sperm Oil $2 60 Castor Oil $2 75 Linseed Oil boiled $1 60; raw $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's 55 for lb cans; 65 for ½ lb cans; Rifle in 25 lb kegs $8 00 Sporting in 5lb cans $3 50 each Eagle Duck 1, 2 and 3, per keg $4 50; Hazard's Kentucky rifle 55c for 1 lb cans 65c for ½ lb cans Calif rnia 55c for lb cans 65c ½ lb cans do per ¼ keg $8 50 Blasting ₩ keg of 25 lbs $2 75 Double tape fuse per M ft $15 50; single tape fuse per M ft $13 25

ROPE—1 or 1b 19@20c firm

SALT—Liverpool fine $45@4[illegible] 50; do coarse, $42 50 Carmen Island $35; Ground Rock $22 50 Dairy $37 50; San Quentin $32 50.

SALMON—Half bbl $6 00; bbls $10

SUGARS—Sand Island, 9@11c San Francisco Yellow C 13@13½; Golden C hf bbls 13@13½ Powdered 17, Crushed in bbls 16½ in half bbls 16¾

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@[illegible] cts; Colgate, 11½. Castile 18c Cal brands 7½@8½c

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls [illegible]@80c ₩ gall 5 gall kegs 80@90 ₩ gallon San Francisco and Pacific in kegs 87½c in half bbls 85 in bbls 80 Bay Refinery 90c ₩ gal California Refinery extra, 90@92½ ₩ gallon

Weekly Retail Family Market

Portland, Jan 22 1870

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS	
Oranges ₩ doz	75@1 00
Lemons per doz	1 00
Green	
Apples	50c@1 00
Pears per box	1 50@2 00
Dried—	
Pears, ₩ lb	8@10c
Apples ₩ lb	@10
Peaches ₩ lb	12½
Limes ₩ doz	37½@50
Plums pitless	20@25
with pits	12½
Figs Cal, ₩ lb	20@25
Smyrna	35
Prunes in bulk	20
in jars	35
GROCERIES	
Coffee	
Green C R ₩ lb	22
Java	28@30
Jones prepared, Retail	
Java	40
Chartres	35
Rio	30
Sugar—Crushed	18
Pulverized	18
Golden C	14
Granulated	18
Yel C S F Ref	14
Islands	12½@13½
Syrups in kegs ₩ gal	$1 00
" per gal	1 15
Tea—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50
Imperial	$1 50
Old "	$1 00@1 25
Gun Powder	$1 75
Japan	90@1 25
Black	62@1 25
PROVISIONS	
Hams country cut	17
Butcher's	20
Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured)	20@22
Smith Bras[illegible] & Co	[illegible]@22c
Cross'	28

Bacon breakfast & rib	18@20
Clear side	14@15
Shoulders sugar cured	10
Butcher's and packer's	11@12
Butcher's and packer sug'r cured	12½
Cheese—Cal ₩ lb	25@30
Cheese Oregon	25@35
Eggs fresh ₩ doz	35@37½
Honey ₩ lb	18@20
Lard, choice ₩ lb	15
10 lb leaf in tins	$1 50@1 75
Butter—	
Choice fresh roll	37½@40
Good "	33@45
Ordinary	30
Common, ₩ lb	25@28
Flour—₩ ½ sack	
Imperial	1 35
Standard	1 35
Vaughn's	1 35
McLeran's	1 35
Salem XXX	1 35
City Mills	1 25
Other brands	1@1 12½
POULTRY GAME &C	
Turkeys each	$1 25@2 50
Chickens doz	4 50@5 00
" spring	$3 50@4 00
Puget Sound Cod	16@18
Salt Salmon ₩ lb	8@10
VEGETABLES	
Beets ₩ lb	2½
Carrots ₩ lb	2
Onions ₩ lb	3@4
Turnips ₩ lb	2
Potatoes ₩ bushel	50@75
Cabbage ₩ doz	50@1 00
Sweet potatoes ₩ lb	5
Parsnips ₩ lb	3
Celery, ₩ doz	1 00@1 50

Domestic Produce Market.

Portland, Jan 23 1870

Apples green ₩ box	25@50
Apples dried ₩ lb	4@5
Wheat, new white ₩ bushel	71@73
Red ₩ bushel	60@65
Oats ₩ bushel	40
Corn meal W W ₩ 100 lbs	4 25
Country ₩ 100 lbs	3 75
Ground Feed ₩ ton	22 5[illegible]@25 00
Peaches dried ₩ lb	8½
Bacon ₩ lb	14
Hams	15
Shoulders	6@7
Lard in tins	12
Lard in kegs	10½@11
Eggs ₩ doz	30@32
Butter	25@30
Chickens young ₩ doz	3 [illegible]@4 00
grown ₩ doz	4 00@4 50
Beans ₩ 100 lbs	3 25@4 25
Wool ₩ lb	18@20
Hay baled ₩ ton	14@15
Hay from wagons	12 50
Hides salted ₩ lb	6
dry	9@11
Furs—Fisher	1 50@3 00
Fox, cross	1 00@3 00
red	50@1 00
Marten prime dark	3 50@4 00
pale	1 00@4 00
Mink dark northern	50@1 00
pale	50@1 00
Muskrat	10
Otter prime dark	1 50@3 00
Coon	12½
Wolf, large	75@1 50
Wild Cat	25
Skunk	12½
Fur Seal	1 50@2 50
Beaver, dark per lb	75@1 00
Bear black	2 00@4 00
brown	3 00@2 50
Oat	25

Cotton Goods and Woolen Market

Portland Jan 23 1870

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—*Blankets* Oregon gray No 1 $9 50 No 2 $6 50; No 3 do $4 25 do white No 1 extra $12, No 1, $8 50; do No 2 $7 No 2, blue $7 75 No 2 green $7 75 Vicunna No 1 $11 No 2, $8 [illegible] White flannel $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do 75c 3-4 White do 40 @45c Plain assorted colors flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled [illegible] do 50@55c Grey Mixed Shirting 40@50 Hard Times 90c Grey Doeskin $1 00 Fancy do $1 10 Drab Mixed Beaver 97½c; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00@$1 40 Tweeds 75@85c Yarns $1@1 20

COTTON GOODS—*Sheetings*—Standard 12½@14½ [illegible] light [illegible] 12½c Standard drills 16 *Shirting*—Bleached undressed 14@22c; bleached ¾ to ⅞ 11@14c *Denims*—16@21c Hickory stripes 15@25c *Prints*—Fancy 11c Merrimac 11c Delaines 18 *Ticking* 4 yr [illegible] 30 [illegible] 16@30c [illegible] 24@35 10½ [illegible] 50 Oakland heavy sheeting 25c ₩ yard 30 [illegible] sheeting 12½@13½c ₩ yard

Cattle and Live Stock Market

Portland Jan 23 1870

CATTLE—Beef cattle $6 00@7 00 ₩ cwt net
SHEEP Good mutton sheep $2 00@2 50 ₩ head
PORK 5½@5¾ ₩ lb
VEAL CALVES—[illegible]@8c ₩ lb

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RICHARD MILLER,

79 FRONT STREET,

Levee Side near the Ferry Landing will BUY

OLD RAGS, ROPE, BOTTLES, LEAD,

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MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES

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IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER [illegible]

It CURES [illegible] CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS GRANULATED LIDS FILMS [illegible] INFALLIBILITY [illegible] WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUNDS THE MONEY It contains [illegible] and a trial of it is [illegible] without injury [illegible] the patient if a cure is not effected

It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN and even EIGHTEEN YEARS' standing [illegible] Harrisburg [illegible] Oregon [illegible] to which the following persons will bear witness

E B MOORE	NATHANIEL BELL,
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Persons afflicted with this distressing disease of the eyes are advised to give it a trial on the NO CURE NO PAY and NO INJURY plan

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FRONT STREET,

Near the FERRY LANDING myl tf

REWARD.

I WILL PAY $100 REWARD FOR THE ARREST and delivery to me at Hillsboro of [illegible] C W Mock who is charged with stabbing and killing Jacob Smith Said C W Mock is a half breed Indian about 27 years old and about [illegible] high [illegible] He had on when he left a blue soldier's overcoat and white ducking overalls.

This 6th day of December, 1869

J C MOORE Sheriff
of Washington county Oregon.

In addition to the above I will give $100 for the arrest and delivery as above of said Mock

GEORGE H SMITH
Administrator of the estate of Jacob G Smith dec'd
d6dawtf

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1	May 1	1	25	coin

FIFTY COPIES to one address FIVE CENTS per copy per week

After May 1st subscriptions will only be received at our [illegible]

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J M Bacon	Oregon City
W P Smith	Peoria
H C Stanton	Roseburg
J K Gill	Salem
G S Hinsdale	Scottsburg
T N Faulkn[illegible]	Siuslaw
[illegible] & Cross	Silverton
E E Wheeler	Scio
W G Woodcock	Star Point
W [illegible]	St Helens
G W Mill P M	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
M C Israel	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	Waitsburg
J T [illegible]	Washington [illegible]
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Chas Brady	Bruceport
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H H Pl[illegible]	Cowlitz
W [illegible]	Delta
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J H [illegible] P M	Seattle
P K[illegible]	Steilacoom
S W H[illegible]	Teekalet
M[illegible]	Walla Walla

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Eighth Year of Publication!

ON OR ABOUT THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY next will be published the

PORTLAND CITY DIRECTORY!

FOR 1870

[illegible]

GENERAL DIRECTORY OF CITIZENS

AND

BUSINESS DIRECTORY!

[illegible] at $2 50 per copy

Full page [illegible] (size 5x8 inches) $25 00
Half [illegible]

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Every Description

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[illegible]
[illegible]
Ladd's Rock
Meadowsville
Millwaukie
Needy
Oregon City
Oswego

Clatsop
Astoria
Westport

Coos
Empire City
Randolph

Columbia
[illegible]
St Helens

Curry
[illegible]
Ellensburg
Port Orford

Douglas
[illegible]
Elkton
Galesville
Gardiner
[illegible]
Myrtle Creek
Oakland
Pass Creek
Roseburg
Scottsburg
Umpqua City

Grant
[illegible]
Canyon City
Dayville

Jackson
Applegate
[illegible]
Jacksonville
[illegible]
[illegible]
Williams Springs

Josephine
Kerby
Leland
Sucker Creek
Waldo

Lane
Cottage Grove
[illegible]
Eugene City
Franklin
Long Tom
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
Springfield
Willamette Forks

Linn
Albany
[illegible]
Diamond Hill
Harrisburg
Lebanon
[illegible]
[illegible]

Marion
[illegible]
[illegible]
Butteville
Jefferson
Newellsville,
Salem
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

Multnomah
East Portland
Portland
Sauvie's Island
Springville

Polk
[illegible]
Bridgeport,
Buena Vista
Dallas
Eola
Grand Ronde
Independence
Lincoln
Luckiamute,
Lewisville,
[illegible]
Rickreall
Salt Creek
Zena

Tillamook
Nestockton
Tillamook

Umatilla.
Cecilia
Cayuse
Mitchell's Station
Marshall
Meadowville
[illegible] Rock
Umatilla

Union
Cove
La Grande
North Powder
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

Wasco.
Bridge Creek
Dalles
Pen[illegible]
Hood River
Scotts
Wasco

Washington
Cornelius
Forest Grove
Hillsboro

Yamhill
Amity
Dayton
Lafayette
McMinnville
Mountain House
Muddy
North Yamhill
Sheridan
West Chehalem
Wheatland

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Clallam Co
New Dungeness
Port Angeles

Clarke
Fisher's Landing
Lincoln
Martin's Bluff
Pekin
Union Ridge
Vancouver

Chehalis
Cedarville,
Chehalis Point
Elma,
Hunter
Hoquiam
Wynoochee
Montesano

Cowlitz
Castle Rock
Freeport
Kalama
Monticello
Oak Point

Island
Coupeville
Coveland
Snohomish
Utsalady

Jefferson
Port Discovery
Port Ludlow
Port Townsend

King
Black River
Seattle
Slaughter
[illegible]

Kitsap.
Blakely
[illegible]
Port Madison
[illegible]
Seabeck
Teekalet

Lewis
Boisfort
Cowlitz
[illegible]
Grand Prairie

Mason
[illegible]
Kamilche
Oakland,
[illegible]
[illegible] Mills

Pierce
Franklin
Steilacoom
Tacoma

Pacific
[illegible]
[illegible]
Oysterville
[illegible]

Skamania
Cascades

Snohomish
Mukilteo
Snohomish
Tulalip

Stevens.
Fort Colville
Spokane Bridge

Thurston
Beaver
Coal Bank
Grand Mound
Miami Prairie,
Olympia
Saunder's Prairie,
Skookumchuck
Tumwater
Yelm

Wahkiakum
Cathlamet

Walla Walla
Dalta,
Tukanon,
Touchet,
Walla Walla
Waitsburg

Whatcom
Whatcom

Sealed Proposals.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE of the undersigned Salem [illegible] until January 29 1870 at 12 o'clock M for the following articles to wit

600 pairs Blankets colored [illegible] weighing not less than [illegible]

2 [illegible] yards [illegible] weighing [illegible] yard

250 [illegible]

[illegible]

Proposals will be [illegible] for 200 pairs Blankets [illegible]

[illegible]

A [illegible]

Salem [illegible]

[illegible]

Medical.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE,

NEW REMEDIES. NEW [illegible]

Dr Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET NEAR [illegible]

San Francisco Established [illegible] and Seminal Diseases such as Gonorrhoea [illegible] Syphilis in all its forms Seminal Weakness Impotency etc Skin Diseases (of [illegible] standing and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated

Horrible Disease.

By many thousand [illegible] persons both male and female [illegible] suffering [illegible] of mercury [illegible] and indulgence [illegible] absorbed into the system. Look at their pallid [illegible] disqualifying them for the happiness of [illegible] enjoyment of [illegible] In this horrid [illegible] guardians [illegible] who are [illegible] any of these [illegible] destroying maladies [illegible] they are cared for and cured before it be too late [illegible] them immediately to Doctor Gibbon [illegible] made private disease his especial study [illegible] is certain [illegible] most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important [illegible] those who are afflicted [illegible] welfare of their friends to be careful [illegible] tended [illegible] curing all diseases in a few days [illegible] public by using the names of eminent physicians [illegible] Europe and other places Be therefore [illegible] strict inquiry or you may fall into the hands of [illegible] charlatans

Seminal Weakness

Seminal Emissions [illegible] solitary vice or depraved sexual indulgence, [illegible] by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited [illegible] producing with unerring certainty the [illegible] of morbid symptoms [illegible] loss of memory [illegible] Sallowness [illegible] the eyes pain in the head ringing in the ears [illegible] the rustling of leaves and settling of [illegible] about the loins weakness of the limbs, [illegible] approaching strangers a dislike to form new acquaintances a disposition to shun society loss of [illegible] flushes pimples and various eruptions [illegible] furred tongue fetid breath coughs, [illegible] sweats monomania and frequently [illegible] not obtained should apply immediately [illegible] or by letter and have a cure effected by his [illegible] scientific mode of treating this [illegible] which [illegible] effecting a quick and radical cure Dr G will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will [illegible] rily to him that he was [illegible] of the San Francisco quacks

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are [illegible] under any of these fearful maladies [illegible] sacred responsibility resting upon them [illegible] obtain immediate relief

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and [illegible] patients a written instrument binding him [illegible] radical and permanent cure or make no [illegible]

CURED AT HOME

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT [illegible] by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon, [illegible] time length of time the disease has run [illegible] medicines promptly forwarded free from [illegible] curiosity to any part of the country, with full directions for use for Ten Dollars, sent [illegible] ter or through Wells Fargo & Co.

Caution to the Unfortunate

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and [illegible] who with bogus sworn to certificates [illegible] Some of the self-styled doctors, whose [illegible] found in the daily and weekly newspapers of [illegible] cisco and other places are [illegible] lazy to work at their trades [illegible] makers newspaper carriers, intelligence [illegible] etc Look over the San Francisco Directory [illegible] will not find their Medical Institutes [illegible] find their former [illegible] in the [illegible] tory for 1862 and 1863. The only way is [illegible] tion is to make enquiry—it will cost you [illegible] may save you many regrets; for, as [illegible] cians in eight cases out of ten are bogus, [illegible] safety in trusting any of them until you [illegible] what they are. Dr Gibbon does not [illegible] exhibiting bogus titles certificates, [illegible] letters etc. Dr Gibbon will satisfy [illegible] cal at his office of his ability to treat [illegible] proposes to cure.

Address DR. J F GIBBON 623 Kearny [illegible] ner Commercial, (Private Entrance on C[illegible]) San Francisco Post Office Box 283

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 283 ON THE [illegible]

Consultations FREE

[illegible] that they read his ad[illegible] in the [illegible]

jy6d&pif

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT of the State of [illegible] the county of Multnomah, ss.—[illegible] Van [illegible] Guardian of [illegible] tiff vs D B Fowler defendant

To D B Fowler defendant—In the [illegible] of Oregon you are hereby required to appear [illegible] the complaint filed against you in the [illegible] tion within ten days from the date of the [illegible] summons upon you if served in this county, [illegible] any other county of this State then within [illegible] days from the date of the service of this [illegible] you or if served by publication by the next term [illegible] Court which shall be held after six weeks [illegible] publication of this summons, and if you fail so [illegible] for want thereof the plaintiff will take [illegible] you for the costs and disbursements of this [illegible] apply to the Court for the relief [illegible] complaint and for a decree of this Court, [illegible] perfect the title by suitable conveyance to [illegible] and two (2) in Block nine (9) in [illegible] for such other and further relief as [illegible] equity

MITCHELL, DOLPH & SMITH, Att'ys for [illegible]

By order of the Court, W W Upton, Judge.

d1aw6w

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF [illegible] A Ebinger dec[illegible] Jacob Saltzel [illegible] tion Now upon this day, upon [illegible] petition of Jacob Saltzel, Guardian of the [illegible] Wm A Ebinger deceased, and it appearing [illegible] that the personal property of said [illegible] to pay the debts and charges against [illegible] a sale of real estate for that purpose [illegible] is ordered that citation issue to the [illegible] A Ebinger deceased, and to all others [illegible] may have any interest in said estate to [illegible] ruary term of this court to be held at Portland [illegible] first Monday of February 1870, to show cause [illegible] ist why an order of sale should not be made [illegible] petition prayed for and why Lot [illegible] Block Thirty (30) in Couch's addition to the city of Portland, in the county of Multnomah [illegible] gon part of the real estate of said [illegible] be sold to pay the debts against said estate [illegible] is ordered by the court that citation be made [illegible] law

P A Marquam County Judge of [illegible]
JACOB SALTZEL, G[illegible]

January 5 1870

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon—In bankruptcy [illegible] of James Lyons involuntary bankrupt [illegible] 88—A warrant in Bankruptcy has been [illegible] court against the estate of James Lyons of [illegible] of Multnomah and State of Oregon, [illegible] having been duly adjudged a bankrupt [illegible] his creditors, and the payment of any debts [illegible] every of any property belonging to said bankrupt [illegible] to him or and the transfer of any property [illegible] forbidden by law A meeting of the creditors [illegible] rupt to prove their debts and [illegible] assignees of his estate will be held at a [illegible] ruptcy to be holden at Portland in said district, on the 22d day of January A D 1870 at 10 o'clock [illegible] the [illegible] W Lair Hill one of the [illegible] ruptcy of said district

THOMAS G. YOUNG
U. S. M[illegible]

By JOHN DOLAN Deputy

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon. In [illegible] to give notice that on the 20th day of [illegible] 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was [illegible] estate of [illegible] Fowler of Corvallis in the [illegible] Benton and State of Oregon who has [illegible] bankrupt on his own petition; that the [illegible] debts and the delivery of any property [illegible] bankrupt to him or for his use, and the [illegible] property by him are forbidden by law; [illegible] the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their [illegible] choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held [illegible] a court of bankruptcy to be [illegible] Portland before W Lair Hill, at 10 o'clock A [illegible] day of January A D 1870 at [illegible] that day

THOMAS [illegible]
U S Marshal [illegible]

By JOHN DOLAN Deputy

BANKRUPT NOTICE—District Court of the [illegible] District of Oregon In the [illegible] Bankrupt Notice is hereby given that a [illegible] been filed in said court by [illegible] of Multnomah in said district, duly declared [illegible] under the act of Congress of March 2, 1867, [illegible] charge from all his debts and other [illegible] de said act and that the 20th day of January, 1870, at [illegible] o'clock A M is assigned for the hearing of [illegible] before said court when and where the [illegible] and show cause if any they have [illegible] should not be granted.

RALPH WILCOX
Clerk of said Court.

Dec 28 1869 d30d1aw3t

BANKRUPT NOTICE District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the [illegible] of E D Foud[illegible] Bankrupt—Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by [illegible] of the county of Jackson, in said [illegible] duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2 1867 [illegible] discharge from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act and that the [illegible] day of January A D 1870 at 10 o'clock A M is [illegible] for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

RALPH WILCOX
Clerk of said Court.

BANKRUPT NOTICE DISTRICT COURT OF THE [illegible] District of Oregon In [illegible] Bankrupt. [illegible] has been filed in said Court [illegible] of the county of [illegible] said District, duly declared [illegible] Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867 [illegible] debts and other [illegible] the [illegible] day of January [illegible] is assigned for [illegible] said Court, when and [illegible] Bankrupt may attend [illegible] said petition should not [illegible]

RALPH WILCOX
Clerk of said Court.

[illegible]

NOTICE [illegible] a meeting of creditors [illegible] office of the [illegible] at the city of Portland [illegible] day of January, [illegible] have filed my final [illegible] bankrupt [illegible] settlement of my said [illegible] liabilities as assignee of said estate in accordance with the [illegible] Bankruptcy Act of March 2, 1867

[illegible]MAN Assignee

VOL IX.

The Daily Ore[illegible]

HENRY L PITTOCK, [illegible]

[illegible]

Business Cards

[illegible]

THOMAS LETT STAHLS[illegible]

COMMISSION MER[illegible]

A. H. JOHNSON

Wholesale Butcher a[illegible]

PACIFIC MAR[illegible]

Dancing Aca[illegible]

PROF CARDI[illegible]